

**MONTOURVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SINGLE AUDIT REPORTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

Board of School Directors  
Montoursville Area School District  
Montoursville, Pennsylvania:

**Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of Montoursville Area School District (District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

**Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

**Auditors' Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of the District as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Change in Accounting Principle

As described in Note 2 to the financial statements, in 2018, the District adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions*. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

## Other Matters

### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis on page 5, Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund on page 47, Schedule of Changes in the District's Total Other Postemployment Benefits Liability - District Plan on page 48, Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability - Premium Assistance Program on page 49, Schedule of the District's Other Postemployment Benefits Plan Contributions - Premium Assistance Program on page 50, Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability on page 51, and Schedule of the District's Pension Plan Contributions on page 52 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain

additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 28, 2018, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Larson, Kellett & Associates, P.C.*

Montoursville, Pennsylvania  
November 28, 2018

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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The discussion and analysis of Montoursville Area School District's (District) financial performance provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

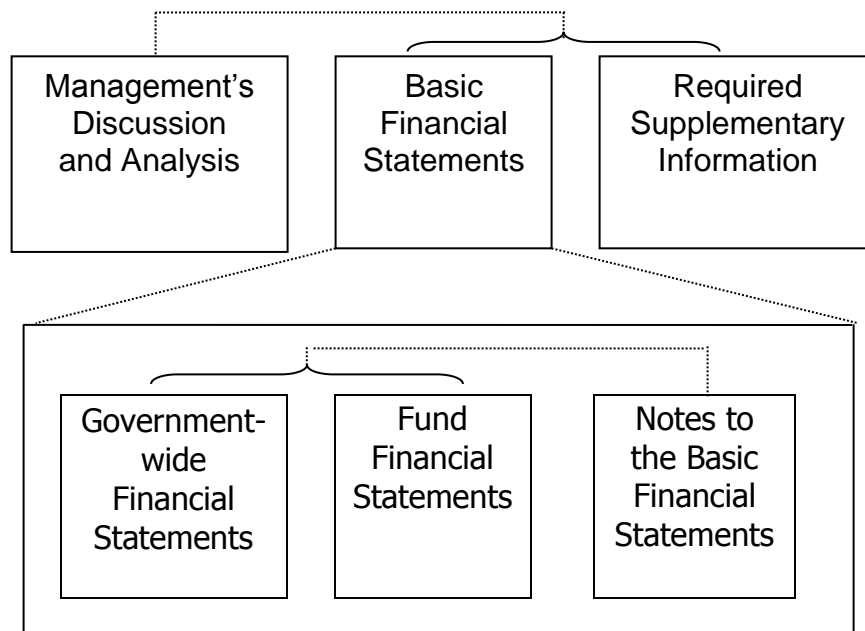
**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

At year end, the District's total net position decreased by approximately \$476,000 from the previous year end. The Program revenues (revenues derived directly from a program itself or from parties outside the District's taxpayers or citizenry, which as a whole reduce the net costs to be financed from the District's general revenues) accounted for approximately \$6.8 million or 22.6% of total revenues, and general revenues (revenues that are not matched to specific program expenses) accounted for approximately \$23.2 million or 77.4% of total revenues.

The general fund reported a fund balance of approximately \$3.4 million or 11.7% of the 2017-2018 \$28.1 million operating budget. This represents an increase of approximately \$975,000 from the prior year fund balance.

There are several parts to the District's financial statements. Below, Figure A-1 visually represents how the required parts of the Financial Section are arranged and relate to one another.

**Figure A-1**  
Required components of  
Montoursville Area School District's  
Financial Report



**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

**Figure A-2**  
**Major Features of Montoursville Area School District's**  
**Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements**

	Government-wide Statements	Fund Statements		
		Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as education, administration and community services	Activities the District operates similar to private business – ex. Food Services	Instances in which the District is the trustee or agent to someone else's resources – ex. Scholarship Funds
Required financial statements	Statement of net position  Statement of activities	Balance Sheet  Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance	Statement of net position  Statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position  Statement of cash flows	Statement of fiduciary net position  Statement of changes in fiduciary net position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources information	All assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	Generally assets and deferred outflows of resources expected to be used up and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included	All assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	All assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term
Type of inflow-outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

## **OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

### Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net position, the difference between the District's assets and deferred outflows less liabilities and deferred inflows, is one way to measure the District's financial health or position.

Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position is an indication of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

To assess the overall health of the District, one needs to consider additional non-financial factors, such as changes in the District's property tax base and the performance of the students.

The government-wide financial statements of the District are divided into two categories:

**Governmental activities** – All of the District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, administration and community services. Property taxes, state and federal subsidies, and grants finance most of these activities.

**Business-type activities** – The District operates a food service operation and charges fees to students, staff, and visitors to help cover the costs of the food service operation.

### Fund Financial Statements

The District's fund financial statements, which begin on page 8, provide detailed information about the most significant funds – not the District as a whole. Some funds are required by state law and by bond requirements.

**Governmental funds** – Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds. These funds focus on the determination of financial position and change in financial position, not on income determination. The funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's operations and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

**Proprietary funds** – These funds are used to account for the District's activities that are similar to business operations in the private sector, or where the reporting is on determining net income, financial position, changes in financial position, and a significant portion of funding through user charges. When the District charges customers for services it provides – whether to outside customers or to other units in the District – these services are generally reported in proprietary funds. The Food Service Fund is the District's sole proprietary fund and is the same as the business-type activities we report in the government-wide statements, but provide more detail and additional information, such as cash flows.

**Fiduciary funds** – The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for some scholarship funds. All of the District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate Statements of Fiduciary Net Position on page 15. We exclude these activities from the District's other financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations.



**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

**GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS**

The total net position of the governmental and business-type activities is summarized in Table A-1. Over time net position may serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position.

The largest portion of the District's total assets (84%) reflects its investment in capital assets. The District uses capital assets to provide services; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

A comparative analysis of fiscal year 2017 to 2018 follows:

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2017 Not Restated	2018	2017 Not Restated	2018	2017 Not Restated	2018
(Amounts expressed in thousands)						
Current Assets	\$ 11,838	\$ 12,488	\$ 209	\$ 284	\$ 12,047	\$ 12,772
Capital Assets	\$ 66,290	\$ 67,943	\$ 294	\$ 258	\$ 66,584	\$ 68,201
Prepaid Bond Insurance	\$ 46	\$ 43			\$ 46	\$ 43
Total Assets	\$ 78,174	\$ 80,474	\$ 503	\$ 542	\$ 78,677	\$ 81,016
Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 8,449	\$ 7,321	\$ 169	\$ 157	\$ 8,618	\$ 7,478
Current Liabilities	\$ 7,529	\$ 5,753	\$ 47	\$ 44	\$ 7,576	\$ 5,797
Noncurrent Liabilities	\$ 89,269	\$ 96,087	\$ 967	\$ 1,010	\$ 90,236	\$ 97,097
Total Liabilities	\$ 96,798	\$ 101,840	\$ 1,014	\$ 1,054	\$ 97,812	\$ 102,894
Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 412	\$ 659	\$ 8	\$ 13	\$ 420	\$ 672
Net Position:						
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 22,849	\$ 23,052	\$ 295	\$ 258	\$ 23,144	\$ 23,310
Restricted for Capital Projects	\$ 3,668	\$ 3,455	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,668	\$ 3,455
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(\$ 37,103)	(\$ 41,211)	(\$ 645)	(\$ 626)	(\$ 37,748)	(\$ 41,837)
Total Net Position	(\$ 10,586)	(\$ 14,704)	(\$ 350)	(\$ 368)	(\$ 10,936)	(\$ 15,072)

The District reports a decrease in its restricted and unrestricted net position. The District's net investment in capital assets increased by approximately \$166,000 (net), as a result of equipment purchases, facility improvements, and additional debt during the fiscal year.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

The District's total net position related to governmental activities (not restated) decreased by approximately \$4,118,000. Additionally, the District's total unrestricted net assets related to governmental and business-type activities reflect a deficit balance of approximately \$41.8 million.

Table A-2 displays the government-wide changes in net position for both the Governmental and Business-Type Activities.

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2017 Not Restated	2018	2017 Not Restated	2018	2017 Not Restated	2018
(Amounts expressed in thousands)						
Revenues						
Program Revenues						
Charges for Services	\$ 146	\$ 142	\$ 389	\$ 433	\$ 535	\$ 575
Operating Grants	\$ 5,626	\$ 5,723	\$ 436	\$ 480	\$ 6,062	\$ 6,203
Total Program Revenues	\$ 5,772	\$ 5,865	\$ 825	\$ 913	\$ 6,597	\$ 6,778
General Revenues						
Property Taxes	\$ 11,320	\$ 11,683	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,320	\$ 11,683
Other Taxes	\$ 3,660	\$ 3,809	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,660	\$ 3,809
Grants and Entitlements	\$ 9,514	\$ 7,502	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,514	\$ 7,502
Other	\$ 85	\$ 222	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 85	\$ 222
Total General Revenues	\$ 24,579	\$ 23,216	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 24,579	\$ 23,216
Total Revenues	\$ 30,351	\$ 29,081	\$ 825	\$ 913	\$ 31,176	\$ 29,994
Expenses						
Program Expenses						
Instruction	\$ 18,575	\$ 18,704	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 18,575	\$ 18,704
Support Services:						
Instructional Student Support	\$ 2,641	\$ 2,864	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,641	\$ 2,864
Administration	\$ 2,450	\$ 2,137	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,450	\$ 2,137
Maintenance	\$ 3,272	\$ 2,903	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,272	\$ 2,903
Pupil Transportation	\$ 1,213	\$ 948	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,213	\$ 948
Student Activities	\$ 753	\$ 698	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 753	\$ 698
Interest and Fiscal Charges	\$ 1,094	\$ 1,315	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,094	\$ 1,315
Other Support Services	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Food Service	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 892	\$ 901	\$ 892	\$ 901
Total Expenses	\$ 29,998	\$ 29,569	\$ 892	\$ 901	\$ 30,890	\$ 30,470

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	Not Restated		Not Restated		Not Restated	
Excess before transfers	\$ 353	(\$ 488)	(\$ 67)	\$ 12	\$ 286	(\$ 476)
Interfund Transfers	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Loss on Disposal of Capital Assets	(\$ 996)	\$ 0	\$ -	\$ -	(\$ 996)	\$ 0
Change in Net Position	(\$ 643)	(\$ 488)	(\$ 67)	\$ 12	(\$ 710)	(\$ 476)

The District implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 75 during fiscal year 2018. The provisions of GASB Statement No. 75 required the District to identify the methods and assumptions that should be used to project other post-employment benefit payments, discount other post-employment benefit payments to their actuarial present value, and attribute that present value to the period of employee service. Therefore, the District's governmental and business-type net position as of July 1, 2017 has been restated. Fiscal year 2017 amounts for governmental and business-type activities reported in management's discussion and analysis have not been restated to reflect these changes.

**FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS**

At June 30, 2018, a combined fund balance of \$8,627,965 is reported on the District's governmental funds statement; overall, this is a increase of \$2,547,361 from the prior fiscal year.

	Fund Balance 2017	Fund Balance 2018	Increase (Decrease)
General Fund	\$ 2,412,771	\$ 3,387,628	\$ 974,857
Capital Projects Fund			
Bond Proceeds for Capital Improvements	(\$ 1,777,494)	(\$ 107,160)	\$ 1,670,334
Reserved for Future Capital Improvements	\$ 5,445,327	\$ 5,347,497	(\$ 97,830)
Debt Service Fund	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
Total Fund Balance	\$ 6,080,604	\$ 8,627,965	\$ 2,547,361

**General Fund –**

Compared to the prior fiscal year, the District's revenue increased while expenditures decreased. This resulted in an increase of the year end fund balance.

The increase of total revenue primarily resulted from increases in (local revenue) Earned Income Tax, real estate taxes and interest; as well as (state revenue) reimbursement for school construction project and general instructional subsidy.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

Table A-4  
 Fiscal Year End Comparison June 30, 2017 – June 30, 2018  
 General Fund Revenues and Expenditures

	2017 Amount	2018 Amount	Dollar Change	Percent Change
<i>Revenues</i>				
Local	\$ 15,557,335	\$ 16,131,524	\$ 574,189	3.69 %
State	\$ 12,439,368	\$ 12,603,675	\$ 164,307	1.32 %
Federal	\$ 360,229	\$ 310,031	(\$ 50,198)	(13.94 %)
Total	\$ 28,356,932	\$ 29,045,230	\$ 688,298	2.43 %
<i>Expenditures</i>				
Instruction	\$ 16,662,392	\$ 16,205,337	(\$ 457,055)	(2.74 %)
Support Services	\$ 8,303,321	\$ 7,853,778	(\$ 449,543)	(5.41 %)
Noninstructional Services	\$ 578,736	\$ 536,990	(\$ 41,746)	(7.21 %)
Debt Service	\$ 0	\$	\$	0.00 %
Refund of Prior Year Exp.	(\$ 643)	\$ 289	\$ 932	144.95 %
Fund Transfers Out	\$ 3,132,098	\$ 3,473,979	\$ 341,881	10.92 %
Total	\$ 28,675,904	\$ 28,070,373	(\$ 605,531)	(2.11 %)
Excess Revenues (Expenditures)	(\$ 318,972)	\$ 974,857	\$ 1,293,829	405.62 %

**Capital Projects Fund –**

Capital projects funds account for resources that are limited to expenditures for capital outlays, such as the acquisition of capital facilities and capital assets.

Under the Capital Project Fund type, the District maintains two (2) sub-categories as noted below:

- 1) In June 2009, the District created a capital project fund to deposit the proceeds from the General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2009 and General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2010, which were for the renovations and alterations to the C. E. McCall Middle School. The fund is also being used for debt proceeds related to the additions and renovations to Montoursville Area High School. The fund balance for this sub-category is represented on Table A-3, noted as “Bond Proceeds for Capital Improvements.”
- 2) The District is actively preparing for unexpected as well as proposed capital projects each year. The Capital Reserve Fund was created pursuant to Section 1432 of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Municipal Code. The fund balance for this sub-category is represented on Table A-3, noted as “Reserved for Future Capital Improvements.”

The deficiency in the Capital Project Fund Balance is due to the proceeds from the bonds being used on the additions and renovations to Montoursville Area High School and the timing of the report.

**Debt Service Fund –**

The Debt Service Fund accounts for resources accumulated to provide for the payment of general long-term debt principal and interest. Budgeted transfers from the General Fund are used to pay the Series of 2014 General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2015 Note, Series A of 2015 General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2016 General Obligation Bonds, and Series of 2017 General Obligation Note through the Debt Service Fund.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

Proprietary Fund –

At June 30, 2018, the District's sole business-type activity, the proprietary fund, reported total net position of (\$367,874). The proprietary fund records the activities of the food service program, which operates on a break-even basis and receives limited support from tax revenues. Food service receives both federal and state subsidies for milk and meals. Food service also receives some government commodities on a routine basis. The majority of revenues come from the students and other users of services as displayed in Table A-5.

	2017 Amount Not Restated	2018 Amount	Dollar Change	Percent Change
<i>Revenues</i>				
Food Service Revenue	\$ 386,416	\$ 431,143	\$ 44,727	11.57 %
Other Operating Revenues	\$ 2,717	\$ 2,062	(\$ 655)	(24.11 %)
State Subsidies	\$ 71,372	\$ 74,992	\$ 3,620	5.07 %
Federal Subsidies	\$ 364,390	\$ 404,901	\$ 40,511	11.12 %
Total	\$ 824,895	\$ 913,098	\$ 88,203	10.69 %
<i>Expenditures</i>				
Salaries	\$ 268,775	\$ 267,254	(\$ 1,521)	(.57 %)
Employee Benefits	\$ 210,253	\$ 199,724	(\$ 10,529)	(5.01 %)
Technical Services	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	- %
Purchased Property Services	\$ 3,862	\$ 11,408	\$ 7,546	195.39 %
Other Purchased Service	\$ 345	\$ 0	(\$ 345)	(100 %)
Supplies	\$ 371,501	\$ 386,705	\$ 15,204	4.09 %
Depreciation	\$ 37,696	\$ 36,289	(\$ 1,407)	(3.73 %)
Other Operating Expenses	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ -	%
Total	\$ 892,432	\$ 901,380	\$ 8,948	1.00 %
Interfund transfers In	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	- %
Capital Contributions	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	- %
Change in Net Position	(\$ 67,537)	\$ 11,718	\$ 79,255	117.35 %

General Fund Budget

A schedule showing the District's original and final budget amounts compared with the actual revenues and expenditures is provided on page 47.

The District applies for federal, state, and local grants which cannot always be anticipated in the budgeting process. In addition, the District budgets revenues conservatively to prevent a shortfall of funds during the fiscal year. Other unanticipated revenues also account for increases in budgeted revenues; examples include revenues from the rental of district facilities and student tuition.

Budgeted expenditures and other financing uses generally increase to offset or compensate for any additional federal, state, or local grants. Transfers between specific categories of expenditures/financing uses occur near the end of the year.

Budgetary Reserve is set aside to transfer for unpredictable changes in the costs of goods and services as well as occurrences of events that are vaguely predictable during budget preparations, which nevertheless may be required by the District during the fiscal year.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

**CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2018 District had \$68,201,138 net of depreciation invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, furniture, and equipment. Accumulated depreciation for both Governmental and Business-Type activities totaled \$30,271,599 at year end. As displayed in Table A-6, the majority of asset acquisitions were for buildings and building improvements during the 2017-2018 fiscal year.

Table A-6 Fiscal Year End Comparison June 30, 2017 – June 30, 2018 Capital Assets – Net of Depreciation						
(Amounts expressed in Thousands)	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Increase (Decrease) By Activity Type	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	Govern.	Business
Land and Improvements	\$ 1,507	\$ 1,409	\$ -	\$ -	(\$ 98)	\$ -
Buildings and Building Improvements	\$ 62,357	\$ 64,984	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,627	\$ -
Furniture and Equipment	\$ 1,653	\$ 1,550	\$ 294	\$ 258	(\$ 103)	(\$ 36)
Construction in Progress	\$ 773	\$ 0	\$ -	\$ -	(\$ 773)	\$ -
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 66,290</b>	<b>\$ 67,943</b>	<b>\$ 294</b>	<b>\$ 258</b>	<b>\$ 1,653</b>	<b>(\$ 36)</b>

Debt Administration

During the year, the District made payments against principal of \$2,148,150 and levied additional debt in the amount of \$5,171,000, resulting in outstanding debt as of June 30, 2018 of \$46,211,850; this is displayed in Table A-7.

Table A-7 Outstanding Debt Comparison June 30, 2017 – June 30, 2018			
	2017	2018	Increase (Decrease)
Bonds, Series of 2014	\$ 6,035,000	\$ 5,000,000	(\$ 1,035,000)
Note, Series of 2015	\$ 6,835,000	\$ 5,790,000	(\$ 1,045,000)
Bonds, Series A of 2015	\$ 9,745,000	\$ 9,740,000	(\$ 5,000)
Bonds, Series of 2016	\$ 15,750,000	\$ 15,745,000	(\$ 5,000)
Note, Series of 2017	\$ 4,824,000	\$ 9,936,850	\$ 5,112,850
<b>Total Debt Outstanding</b>	<b>\$ 43,189,000</b>	<b>\$ 46,211,850</b>	<b>\$ 3,022,850</b>

Other obligations include lease purchase obligations, net OPEB obligation, net pension liability and compensated absences for specific employees of the District. More detailed information about long-term liabilities is included in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**SCHOOL DISTRICT PENSION PROGRAM  
Source: PSERS**

About the Pennsylvania Public School Employees' Retirement System

PSERS is the 16th largest state-sponsored defined benefit pension fund in the nation and has a membership of approximately 256,000 active members and nearly 230,000 annuitants and beneficiaries receiving benefits. For more information visit PSERS' website at [www.psers.pa.gov](http://www.psers.pa.gov).

Funding Sources for the System

The Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) is a defined benefit plan. PSERS is funded through three sources: contributions from employees (members), the employer contribution rate which is contributions from school employers and the Commonwealth, and investment returns from the System.

Employee (Member) Contributions

- Employee (Member) contributions range from 5.25% to 10.30% of payroll depending on the class of membership of the employee and when they joined PSERS. Employees are expected to contribute an average of 7.57% of their salary to help fund their retirement benefit in fiscal year 2018/2019. Employee (member) contributions of approximately \$1 billion are expected in fiscal year 2018/2019.
- As of July 1, 2011 new members bear some of the investment risk via the shared risk provisions of Act 120 of 2010. Under the "shared risk" provisions, new members since July 1, 2011 share some of the risk when investments underperform. Since PSERS investment performance exceeded the Act 120 benchmarks during the last measurement period, the Board certified and retained the current T-E member contribution rate of 7.50% and T-F member contribution rate of 10.30% for the three year period from July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021. The next measurement period for the "shared risk" provisions ends June 30, 2020.

Employer (School District and Commonwealth) Contributions

- Both the employer and the Commonwealth are responsible for paying a portion of the employer contribution rate. Employers are divided into two groups: school entities and non-school entities. School entities are responsible for paying 100 percent of the employer share of contributions to PSERS. The Commonwealth reimburses school entities for one-half the payment for employees hired on or before June 30, 1994. School entities are reimbursed by the Commonwealth based on a statutory formula for employees hired after June 30, 1994, but not less than one-half of the payment. Non-school entities and the Commonwealth each contribute one-half of the total employer rate. Total employer contributions for FY 2018/2019 are estimated at \$4.6 billion.
- The employer contribution rate-setting methodology is set forth in statute. The chart below shows the employer contribution rate history beginning in fiscal year 2001/2002 and the certified rate for next fiscal year 2018/2019.

<b>HISTORY OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTION RATES</b>				
<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Employer Normal Cost %</b>	<b>Preliminary Employer Pension Rate %</b>	<b>Health Care Contributions %</b>	<b>Total Employer Contribution %</b>
01/02	5.63	0.00	1.09	1.09
02/03	7.20	0.18	0.97	1.15
03/04	7.25	2.98	0.79	3.77
04/05	7.48	4.00	0.23	4.23
05/06	7.61	4.00	0.69	4.69
06/07	6.62	5.72	0.74	6.46
07/08	6.68	6.44	0.69	7.13
08/09	6.68	4.00	0.76	4.76

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

<b>HISTORY OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTION RATES</b>				
<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Employer Normal Cost %</b>	<b>Preliminary Employer Pension Rate %</b>	<b>Health Care Contributions %</b>	<b>Total Employer Contribution%</b>
09/10	7.35	4.00	0.78	4.78
10/11	8.08	5.00	0.64	5.64
11/12	8.12	8.00	0.65	8.65
12/13	8.66	11.50	0.86	12.36
13/14	8.57	16.00	0.93	16.93
14/15	8.46	20.50	0.90	21.40
15/16	8.38	25.00	0.84	25.84
16/17	8.31	29.20	0.83	30.03
17/18	7.70	31.74	0.83	32.57
18/19	7.59	32.60	0.83	33.43

- The chart below shows the 5-year projected employer contribution rates using the June 30, 2017 valuation.

<b>PROJECTED EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTION RATES AND TOTAL EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS</b> (Presumes an 7.25% rate of return)		
<b>Fiscal Year Ending June</b>	<b>Total Employer Contribution Rate</b>	<b>Projected Total Employer Contribution (thousands)</b>
18/19	33.43%	\$ 4,604,983
19/20	34.79%	\$ 4,863,594
20/21	35.26%	\$ 5,008,182
21/22	35.68%	\$ 5,155,611
22/23	36.32%	\$ 5,343,975

Investment Returns

- PSERS' rate of return for fiscal year ended June 30, 2017 was 10.14%, which added approximately \$5.0 billion (net of fees) in investment income to the Fund. The Fund had plan net assets of \$53.5 billion at June 30, 2017.

School District Pension Payments

The School District is current in all payments. Recent School District payments have been as follows:

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>School District Payments</b>
09/10	\$ 573,911
10/11	\$ 683,345
11/12	\$ 1,020,933
12/13	\$ 1,453,018
13/14	\$ 2,040,350
14/15	\$ 2,630,299
15/16	\$ 3,175,647
16/17	\$ 3,677,949
17/18	\$ 3,746,217
18/19	(Budgeted) \$ 3,842,000



**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)**

The District provides certain health care benefits for its retirees and the Pennsylvania School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) provides health insurance premium assistance for eligible retirees (commonly referred to as "other post-employment benefits" or "OPEB"). The District annually appropriates funds to meet its obligation to pay such benefits on a "pay-as-you-go" basis. The District has not established any fund or irrevocable trust for the accumulation of assets with which to pay such benefits in future years. PSERS has established a trust fund for the health insurance premium assistance program.

As of June 30, 2018, the School District reflected \$5,142,662 in the financial statements. No assurances can be given that the School District's future OPEB obligations will not have a material impact on the School District's ability to pay its debts, including Bonds.

**SCHOOL DISTRICT EMPLOYEE RELATIONS**

There are presently approximately 219 employees of the School District, including 138 teachers and administrators, 81 support personnel including secretaries, maintenance staff and teacher assistants.

The School District's teachers are represented by the Montoursville Area Education Association, an affiliate of the Pennsylvania State Education Association (PSEA), under a contract with the School District which expires June 30, 2022.

The School District's secretaries and aides, including teacher's aides, personal care aides and health care aides are represented by the Montoursville Area Education Support Professionals Association, an affiliate of the PSEA, under a contract which expires June 30, 2021.

**DEBT STATEMENT AND BORROWING CAPACITY**

The borrowing capacity of the District is calculated in accordance with provisions of the Local Government Unit Debt Act (Act), which describes the applicable debt limits for local government units, including school districts and municipalities. Under the Act, the School District may incur electoral debt, which is debt that is approved by a majority of the School District's voters at either a general or special election, in an unlimited amount. Net nonelectoral debt, or debt not approved by the School District's electorate, net of state aid, may not exceed 225% of the District's "Borrowing Base." Bonds constitute nonelectoral debt under the Act. The Borrowing Base is calculated as the annual arithmetic average of Total Revenues (as defined in the Act), for the three full fiscal years next preceding the date of incurring debt. Combined net nonelectoral debt and net lease rental debt (debt represented by capital leases and other forms of agreement), net of state aid, incurred on behalf of the District may not exceed 225% of the District's Borrowing Base. The Borrowing Base and borrowing capacity of the District are as follows:

<b>Calculation of Borrowing Base</b>			
	<b>2015-16</b>	<b>2016-17</b>	<b>2017-18</b>
Total Revenues (General Fund)	\$ 28,066,139	\$ 28,356,932	\$ 29,045,230
Less: Required Deductions			
(a) Rental and Sinking Fund Reimbursement	\$ 440,031	\$505,302	\$ 576,489
(b) Revenues for Self Liquidating Debt	-	-	-
(c) Interest Earned on Sinking Funds	-	-	-
(d) Grant and Gifts for Capital Projects	-	-	-
(e) Sale of Equipment and Non-Recurring Items	-	-	-
Total Deductions	\$ 440,031	\$505,302	\$ 576,489
Total Revenues	\$ 27,626,108	\$27,851,630	\$ 28,468,741
Total Revenues for three years			\$ 83,946,479
Borrowing Base – Average Net Revenues for Three-Year Period			\$ 27,982,159

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

<b>Calculation of Borrowing Base</b>			
	<b>2015-16</b>	<b>2016-17</b>	<b>2017-18</b>
<b>Calculation of Borrowing Capacity</b>			
A. Non-Electoral Debt			
(a) Outstanding Principal			\$ 46,211,849
(b) Less: Subsidized Debt			-
(c) Net Non-Electoral Debt			\$ 46,211,849
B. Lease Rental Debt			
			-
Computation of Borrowing Capacity			
(a) Debt Limitation – 225% of Borrowing Base			\$ 62,959,857
(b) Less: Net Non-Electoral and Lease Rental Debt			\$ 46,211,849
(c) Current Non Electoral and Lease Rental Borrowing Capacity			\$ 16,748,008

**TEN LARGEST TAXPAYERS**

The ten largest real estate parcel assessments in the District are as follows:

<b>Name</b>	<b>2018-19 Assessed Valuation</b>
Walmart, Inc	3,979,800
Westco Williamsport LLC	3,874,960
L.C. Realty Inc	3,611,300
Weis Markets Inc	3,086,930
PP & L	2,798,640
Moosekids LP	2,537,170
J Savoy Realty Co	2,439,060
Individual	2,163,010
Geisinger Clinic	2,023,790
Weis Markets Inc	1,875,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,389,660</b>

**TRENDS IN ASSESSED VALUATION**

The trend in assessed valuation of real estate in the District for the fiscal years is shown below:

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Assessed Valuation</b>	<b>Market Value<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>Common Level Ratio</b>
2008	\$ 764,791,260	\$ 912,638,735	83.8%
2009	\$ 771,204,270	\$ 932,532,370	82.7%
2010	\$ 777,789,060	\$ 938,225,645	82.9%
2011	\$ 787,003,800	\$ 983,754,750	80.0%
2012	\$ 787,216,960	\$ 992,707,390	79.3%
2013	\$ 793,217,090	\$ 1,057,622,787	75.0%
2014	\$ 799,143,910	\$ 1,050,123,403	76.1%
2015	\$ 802,419,940	\$ 1,075,629,946	74.6%
2016	\$ 812,723,673	\$ 1,072,795,248	75.8%
2017	\$ 816,572,260	\$ 1,110,538,274	73.5%

(1) Market Values are based upon the Common Level Ratio for Lycoming County.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

**REAL ESTATE TAX COLLECTION RECORD**

The District's real estate tax collection record for the previous nine fiscal years is shown below:

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Adjusted Total Levy</b>	<b>Current Collections</b>	<b>Current Percent Collected</b>	<b>Total Collections<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>Total Percent Collected</b>
2008-09	\$ 9,256,787	\$ 8,674,382	93.7%	\$ 9,177,265	99.1%
2009-10	\$ 9,281,256	\$ 8,670,884	93.4%	\$ 9,250,155	99.7%
2010-11	\$ 9,780,652	\$ 9,233,101	94.4%	\$ 9,795,488	100.2%
2011-12	\$ 9,979,335	\$ 9,406,922	94.3%	\$ 9,950,314	99.7%
2012-13	\$ 9,981,832	\$ 9,448,067	94.7%	\$ 9,948,551	99.7%
2013-14	\$ 10,264,376	\$ 9,698,786	94.5%	\$ 10,267,308	100.0%
2014-15	\$ 10,585,175	\$ 10,041,572	94.9%	\$ 10,545,889	99.6%
2015-16	\$ 10,904,871	\$ 10,323,402	94.7%	\$ 10,820,005	99.2%
2016-17	\$ 11,297,585	\$ 10,741,350	95.1%	\$ 11,251,512	99.6%
2017-18	\$ 11,611,027	\$ 11,034,934	95.0%	\$ 11,558,931	99.6%

(1) Total collections include current real estate tax collections and delinquent real estate taxes received for the fiscal period.

**OVERLAPPING INDEBTEDNESS**

Residents of the District are responsible for the following debt indicated below, within the District, the municipalities within the District and Lycoming County.

<b>Overlapping Debt</b>	<b>School District Share</b>
Lycoming County <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 8,515,243
Municipalities <sup>(2)</sup>	\$ 0
<b>Total Overlapping Debt</b>	<b>\$ 8,515,243</b>

(1) The outstanding general obligation debt of Lycoming County totaled approximately \$59,133,633 as of December 31, 2016 per the Department of Community and Economic Development (DCED) website. The School District's proportionate share, 14.40%, is determined by dividing the School District's reported 2016 assessed value by the total 2016 assessed values of all the municipalities within Lycoming County.

(2) No municipalities had outstanding debt as of December 31, 2016.

**OUTSTANDING SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCINGS**

The outstanding long-term debt of the District as of June 30, 2018, is shown below:

<b>General Obligation</b>	<b>Date of Issue</b>	<b>Original Amount</b>	<b>Final Maturity</b>	<b>Amount Outstanding</b>	<b>Project Reimbursable Percentage<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>Effective<sup>(1)</sup> Reimbursement</b>	<b>State Share</b>	<b>Local Share</b>
Series of 2014 Bonds	5/15/2014	\$ 8,625,000	4/1/2023	\$ 5,000,000	31.22%	17.49%	\$ 874,472	\$ 4,125,528
Series of 2015 Note	8/6/2015	\$ 8,915,000	5/1/2013	\$ 5,790,000	35.27%	19.76%	\$1,144,003	\$ 4,645,997
Series A of 2015 Bonds	9/17/2015	\$ 9,750,000	6/1/2036	\$ 9,740,000	16.76%	9.39%	\$ 914,484	\$ 8,825,516
Series of 2016 Bonds	4/20/2016	\$15,750,000	6/1/2036	\$15,745,000	16.76%	9.39%	\$1,478,290	\$14,266,710
Series of 2017 Note	1/17/2017	\$ 9,995,000	6/1/2037	\$ 9,936,850	16.76%	9.39%	\$ 932,966	\$ 9,003,884
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>\$53,035,000</b>		<b>\$46,211,850</b>			<b>\$5,344,215</b>	<b>\$40,867,635</b>

(1) The project's estimated reimbursable percentage multiplied by the School District's 2017-18 Aid Ratio (0.5602).

(2) The project's estimated reimbursable percentage has been established by PDE for Series A of 2015 Bonds, Series of 2016 Bonds and Series 2017 Note.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

**SCHOOL DISTRICT FACILITIES**

<b>Building</b>	<b>Grades Served</b>	<b>Reimbursable Capacity</b>	<b>2018-2019 Enrollment</b>
<b>Elementary</b>			
Loyalsock Valley Elementary	K-4	425	247
Lyter Elementary	K-4	625	452
C.E. McCall Middle School	5-6	563	319
<b>Total Elementary</b>		<b>1,613</b>	<b>1,018</b>
<b>Secondary</b>			
C.E. McCall Middle School	7-8	446	324
Montoursville Area High School	9-12	1,166	600
<b>Total Secondary</b>		<b>1,612</b>	<b>924</b>
<b>Total School District</b>	<b>K-12</b>	<b>3,225</b>	<b>1,942</b>

**ENROLLMENT TRENDS**

The past, present, and projected enrollments within the School District are shown below:

<b>School Year</b>	<b>Elementary (K-6)</b>	<b>Secondary (7-12)</b>	<b>Total</b>
2010-11	1,025	931	1,956
2011-12	1,028	912	1,940
2012-13	1,014	917	1,931
2013-14	1,058	930	1,987
2014-15	1,096	924	2,020
2015-16	1,075	946	2,021
2016-17	1,066	979	2,045
2017-18	1,043	955	1,998
2018-19	1,018	924	1,942
2019-20 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,163	1,003	2,166
2020-21 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,191	1,020	2,211
2021-22 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,199	1,029	2,228

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Education Enrollment Projections prepared in December 2016.

**CURRENTLY KNOWN FACTS, DECISIONS OR CONDITIONS**

Public School Employees Retirement System

The Public School Employees Retirement System (PSERS) incurred substantial losses during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2009. PSERS reported the actual rate of return for that period was a negative 26.54%. This was exemplified by the fact that on June 30, 2008 net PSERS plan assets were \$67.5 billion and on June 30, 2009 the plan assets had dropped to \$43.2 billion. The decrease of PSERS assets was a major contributing factor causing significant increases to the employer contribution rates for future years starting in the 2012-2013 school year. On November 23, 2010, Act 120 of 2010 was enacted, which included a series of actuarial and funding changes to PSERS as well as benefit reductions for individuals who became new members of PSERS on or after July 1, 2011. According to PSERS, "the legislation was designed to suppress the employer contribution rate by using rate collars in future years to keep the rate from rising too high, too fast." The employer contribution rate was projected to increase approximately 4% per year until 2016-2017, then reduce to an annual increase of approximately 0.5% to 2.5% per year until 2021-2022.

According to PSERS: "Pension reform enacted under Act 120 of 2010 is well underway. As of December 31, 2013 approximately 13% or 35,000 of PSERS active membership is under the new reduced benefit structure of Act 120. The annual benefit cost for new members joining the System is less than 3%. As the Act 12

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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membership grows, the annual savings from the lower Act 120 benefit cost structure will allow an increasing amount of employer contributions to pay down the existing unfunded liability.

In 2009, the District established a fund balance to mitigate the anticipated increases in the PSERS employer contribution rate. During the fiscal year the District used \$305,400 to mitigate the increasing employer pension costs and at June 30, 2018 the fund balance totaled \$449,550. The District plans to use \$90,000 of the committed fund balance during the 2018-2019 fiscal year to mitigate the increase in the PSERS employer contribution rate. The District contributed at a rate of 32.57% of payroll to PSERS for the 2017-2018 school year and is contributing a rate of 33.43% of payroll for the 2018-2019 school year.

Additional information regarding this matter can be obtained from the PSERS web site ([www.psers.state.pa.us](http://www.psers.state.pa.us)) under "Pension Funding and Act 120 Resources."

In December 2013 the District engaged Crabtree, Rohrbaugh & Associates Architects of Camp Hill, PA to conduct a district-wide feasibility study (an evaluation of the condition of the District's physical plant and equipment). Based on the firm's findings, in May 2014 the School Board further directed Crabtree, Rohrbaugh & Associates to focus the results of the feasibility study on the development of proposals for the renovation of Montoursville Area High School. On September 9, 2014, the School Board approved additions and renovations to Montoursville Area High School and the adjacent Memorial Stadium at a total estimated project cost of \$35,972,942. Execution of construction contracts for the project was approved in on August 11, 2015 and as of the issuance of this report the project has been completed.

Other than those issues listed in this Management's Discussion and Analysis or in the notes to the basic financial statements, there are no facts currently known to management that would materially impact the financial statements either favorably or unfavorably at this time.

**CONTACTING THE DISTRICT FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

The Montoursville Area School District financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, parents, students, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the Board's accountability for the money it receives. If there are questions about this report or additional financial information is needed, please contact Mrs. Brandy N. Smith, Business Manager at Montoursville Area School District, 50 North Arch Street, Montoursville, PA 17754, 570-368-3500.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**GOVERNMENT-WIDE**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
<b>ASSETS:</b>			
<b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 9,835,514	\$ 187,543	\$ 10,023,057
Taxes receivable, net	843,262		843,262
Due from other governments	1,782,489	8,388	1,790,877
Internal balances	(51,388)	51,388	
Other receivables	39,295	4,826	44,121
Inventories		31,950	31,950
Prepaid expenses	<u>38,776</u>		<u>38,776</u>
Total current assets	<u>12,487,948</u>	<u>284,095</u>	<u>12,772,043</u>
<b>NONCURRENT ASSETS:</b>			
Capital assets, net	67,942,864	258,274	68,201,138
Prepaid bond insurance	<u>43,182</u>		<u>43,182</u>
Total noncurrent assets	<u>67,986,046</u>	<u>258,274</u>	<u>68,244,320</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b><u>\$ 80,473,994</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 542,369</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 81,016,363</u></b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>			
Deferred loss on refunding debt, net	\$ 142,488		\$ 142,488
Other postemployment benefits - district plan	197,544	\$ 15,048	212,592
Other postemployment benefits - premium assistance program	95,732	1,953	97,685
Pensions	<u>6,884,832</u>	<u>140,508</u>	<u>7,025,340</u>
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b><u>\$ 7,320,596</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 157,509</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 7,478,105</u></b>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>			
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>			
Accounts payable	\$ 514,272	\$ 499	\$ 514,771
Accrued salaries and benefits	2,861,094		2,861,094
Accrued interest payable	139,674		139,674
Current portion of noncurrent liabilities	2,225,000		2,225,000
Unearned revenue		43,181	43,181
Other current liabilities	<u>12,232</u>		<u>12,232</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>5,752,272</u>	<u>43,680</u>	<u>5,795,952</u>
<b>NONCURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>			
Bonds and notes payable, net	44,453,559		44,453,559
Accumulated compensated absences, net	1,224,715		1,224,715
Total other postemployment benefit liability - district plan	3,186,757	46,905	3,233,662
Net other postemployment benefit liability - premium assistance program	1,870,820	38,180	1,909,000
Net pension liability	<u>45,351,461</u>	<u>925,541</u>	<u>46,277,002</u>
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>96,087,312</u>	<u>1,010,626</u>	<u>97,097,938</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b><u>\$101,839,584</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,054,306</u></b>	<b><u>\$102,893,890</u></b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>			
Other postemployment benefits - premium assistance program	\$ 87,204	\$ 1,779	\$ 88,983
Pensions	<u>571,695</u>	<u>11,667</u>	<u>583,362</u>
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b><u>\$ 658,899</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 13,446</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 672,345</u></b>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 23,052,546	\$ 258,274	\$ 23,310,820
Restricted for capital projects	3,454,910		3,454,910
Unrestricted (deficit)	<u>(41,211,349)</u>	<u>(626,148)</u>	<u>(41,837,497)</u>
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b><u>\$ (14,703,893)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (367,874)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (15,071,767)</u></b>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**GOVERNMENT-WIDE**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>							
Instruction	\$18,703,862	\$ 90,821	\$3,677,787		\$(14,935,254)		\$(14,935,254)
Instructional student support services	2,864,403		555,570		(2,308,833)		(2,308,833)
Administrative and financial support services	2,136,746		208,501		(1,928,245)		(1,928,245)
Operation and maintenance of plant services	2,902,808		148,271		(2,754,537)		(2,754,537)
Pupil transportation	948,050		527,225		(420,825)		(420,825)
Student activities	697,432	49,353	28,717		(619,362)		(619,362)
Community services		2,237			2,237		2,237
Interest and amortization on long-term debt	<u>1,315,261</u>		<u>576,489</u>		<u>(738,772)</u>		<u>(738,772)</u>
Total governmental activities	29,568,562	142,411	5,722,560		(23,703,591)		(23,703,591)
<b>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES,</b>							
Food service	<u>901,380</u>	<u>433,205</u>	<u>479,893</u>			\$ 11,718	<u>11,718</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>\$30,469,942</u>	<u>\$575,616</u>	<u>\$6,202,453</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>(23,703,591)</u>	<u>11,718</u>	<u>(23,691,873)</u>
<b>GENERAL REVENUES:</b>							
Property taxes, levied for general purposes					11,682,715		11,682,715
Local earned income taxes levied					3,570,607		3,570,607
Other taxes levied, net					238,898		238,898
Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs					7,501,888		7,501,888
Investment earnings					177,450		177,450
Miscellaneous income					<u>44,657</u>		<u>44,657</u>
Total general revenues					<u>23,216,215</u>		<u>23,216,215</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION					(487,376)	11,718	(475,658)
NET POSITION, BEGINNING (As restated, See Note 2)					<u>(14,216,517)</u>	<u>(379,592)</u>	<u>(14,596,109)</u>
NET POSITION, ENDING					<u>\$(14,703,893)</u>	<u>\$(367,874)</u>	<u>\$(15,071,767)</u>

See Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**BALANCE SHEET**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS:</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,450,993	\$ 5,384,521		\$ 9,835,514
Taxes receivable	843,262			843,262
Due from other governments	1,782,489			1,782,489
Other receivables	39,295			39,295
Prepaid expenses	<u>38,776</u>			<u>38,776</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u><b>\$ 7,154,815</b></u>	<u><b>\$ 5,384,521</b></u>	<u><b>\$</b></u>	<u><b>\$12,539,336</b></u>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES:</b>				
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>				
Due to other funds	\$ 51,388			\$ 51,388
Accounts payable	370,088	\$ 144,184		514,272
Accrued salaries and benefits	2,861,094			2,861,094
Other liabilities	<u>12,232</u>			<u>12,232</u>
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<u><b>3,294,802</b></u>	<u><b>144,184</b></u>		<u><b>3,438,986</b></u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES,</b>				
Unavailable revenue - delinquent property taxes	<u>472,385</u>			<u>472,385</u>
<b>FUND BALANCES:</b>				
Nonspendable	38,776			38,776
Restricted, by law or regulation		5,240,337		5,240,337
Committed, for retirement	449,550			449,550
Unassigned	<u>2,899,302</u>			<u>2,899,302</u>
<b>Total fund balances</b>	<u><b>3,387,628</b></u>	<u><b>5,240,337</b></u>		<u><b>8,627,965</b></u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES</b>	<u><b>\$ 7,154,815</b></u>	<u><b>\$ 5,384,521</b></u>	<u><b>\$</b></u>	<u><b>\$12,539,336</b></u>



**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES**  
**TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES \$ 8,627,965

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet.

These assets consist of:

Land and improvements	2,534,047
Buildings and building improvements	88,474,565
Furniture and equipment	6,366,179
Accumulated depreciation	(29,431,927)

Bond insurance costs are reported as an expenditure in governmental funds when debt is first issued. Bond insurance costs are reported as prepaid expenses in the statement of net position and expensed in a rational systematic manner over the life of the related debt.

43,182

Deferred loss on refunding bonds are not current financial resources, and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet.

142,488

Noncurrent liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet.

These liabilities consist of:

Accrued interest payable	(139,674)
Bonds and notes payable in future years	(46,678,559)
Accumulated compensated absences	(1,224,715)
Net other postemployment benefit liability	(5,057,577)
Net pension liability	(45,351,461)

Deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits and pensions are not current financial resources, and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet.

These deferrals consist of:

Other postemployment benefits	206,072
Pensions	6,313,137

Some of the District's revenues will be collected after year end but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures, and therefore, are deferred in the governmental funds balance sheet.

472,385

NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES \$ (14,703,893)

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND**  
**CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>REVENUES:</b>				
Local sources	\$ 16,131,524	\$ 77,258		\$ 16,208,782
State sources	12,603,675			12,603,675
Federal sources	<u>310,031</u>			<u>310,031</u>
Total revenues	<u>29,045,230</u>	<u>77,258</u>		<u>29,122,488</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>				
Current:				
Instruction	16,205,337			16,205,337
Support services	7,853,778			7,853,778
Noninstructional services	536,990	13,950		550,940
Capital outlay		3,661,804		3,661,804
Debt service (principal and interest)			\$3,473,979	3,473,979
Refund of prior year revenues	<u>289</u>			<u>289</u>
Total expenditures	<u>24,596,394</u>	<u>3,675,754</u>	<u>3,473,979</u>	<u>31,746,127</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	<u>4,448,836</u>	<u>(3,598,496)</u>	<u>(3,473,979)</u>	<u>(2,623,639)</u>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):</b>				
Interfund transfers in			3,473,979	3,473,979
Interfund transfers out	(3,473,979)			(3,473,979)
Proceeds from notes issued		<u>5,171,000</u>		<u>5,171,000</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(3,473,979)</u>	<u>5,171,000</u>	<u>3,473,979</u>	<u>5,171,000</u>
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES OVER EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES	974,857	1,572,504		2,547,361
FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING	<u>2,412,771</u>	<u>3,667,833</u>		<u>6,080,604</u>
FUND BALANCES, ENDING	<u>\$ 3,387,628</u>	<u>\$ 5,240,337</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 8,627,965</u>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT**  
**OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	\$ 2,547,361
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation expense, net of deletions, in the current period.	1,652,740
Because some property taxes will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year end, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds.	14,376
The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of issuance costs, premiums, discounts and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas the amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.	(3,007,436)
In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds; however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of the financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid). These items consist of:	
Compensated absences and special termination benefits	(124,265)
Other postemployment benefit related costs	(119,085)
Pension related costs	(1,446,221)
Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities; however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due.	<u>(4,846)</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>\$ (487,376)</u>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**PROPRIETARY FUND**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

	Food Service Fund
<b>ASSETS:</b>	
<b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 187,543
Due from other funds	51,388
Due from other governments	8,388
Other receivables	4,826
Inventories	<u>31,950</u>
 Total current assets	 <u>284,095</u>
 <b>NONCURRENT ASSETS,</b>	
Capital assets, net	<u>258,274</u>
 <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	 <b><u>\$ 542,369</u></b>
 <b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>	
Other postemployment benefits - district plan	\$ 15,048
Other postemployment benefits - premium assistance program	1,953
Pensions	<u>140,508</u>
 <b>TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	 <b><u>\$ 157,509</u></b>
 <b>LIABILITIES:</b>	
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>	
Accounts payable	\$ 499
Unearned revenue	<u>43,181</u>
 Total current liabilities	 <u>43,680</u>
 <b>NONCURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>	
Total other postemployment benefit liability - district plan	46,905
Net other postemployment benefit liability - premium assistance program	38,180
Net pension liability	<u>925,541</u>
 Total noncurrent liabilities	 <u>1,010,626</u>
 <b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	 <b><u>\$ 1,054,306</u></b>
 <b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>	
Other postemployment benefits - premium assistance program	\$ 1,779
Pensions	<u>11,667</u>
 <b>TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	 <b><u>\$ 13,446</u></b>
 <b>NET POSITION:</b>	
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 258,274
Unrestricted (deficit)	<u>(626,148)</u>
 <b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	 <b><u>\$ (367,874)</u></b>

See Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND**  
**CHANGES IN NET POSITION**  
**PROPRIETARY FUND**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

	Food Service Fund
<b>OPERATING REVENUES:</b>	
Food service revenue	\$ 431,143
Other operating revenues	<u>2,062</u>
Total operating revenues	<u>433,205</u>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES:</b>	
Salaries	267,254
Employee benefits	199,724
Purchased property services	11,408
Supplies	386,705
Depreciation	<u>36,289</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>901,380</u>
<b>OPERATING LOSS</b>	<u>(468,175)</u>
<b>NONOPERATING REVENUES:</b>	
State sources	74,992
Federal sources	<u>404,901</u>
Total nonoperating revenues	<u>479,893</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	11,718
<b>NET POSITION, BEGINNING (As restated, See Note 2)</b>	<u>(379,592)</u>
<b>NET POSITION, ENDING</b>	<u>\$ (367,874)</u>

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See Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**PROPRIETARY FUND**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

	Food Service Fund
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>	
Cash received from users	\$ 426,711
Cash received from other operating revenues	2,062
Payments to suppliers for goods and services	(333,320)
Payments to employees	<u>(436,881)</u>
Net cash used by operating activities	<u>(341,428)</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>	
State sources	74,067
Federal sources	<u>375,135</u>
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	<u>449,202</u>
<b>NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	<b>107,774</b>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING</b>	<b><u>79,769</u></b>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, ENDING</b>	<b><u>\$ 187,543</u></b>
<b>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>	
Operating loss	<u>\$ (468,175)</u>
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:	
Depreciation	36,289
Amortization	97,278
Donated commodities used	59,713
Change in:	
Due to/from other funds	(18)
Other receivables	(4,770)
Inventories	8,019
Other postemployment benefits - district plan deferred outflows of resources	(16,182)
Other postemployment benefits - premium assistance deferred outflows of resources	(1,969)
Accounts payable	499
Unearned revenue	(3,389)
Total other postemployment benefit liability - district plan	12,617
Net other postemployment benefit liability - premium assistance program	(2,140)
Net pension liability	(2,160)
Other postemployment benefits - premium assistance deferred inflows of resources	2,076
Pension deferred outflows of resources	<u>(59,116)</u>
Total adjustments	<u>126,747</u>
<b>NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b><u>\$ (341,428)</u></b>
<b>NONCASH NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES,</b>	
The District received \$56,276 of food commodities.	

See Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION**  
**FIDUCIARY FUNDS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

	Scholarship Trust Funds	Agency Funds
<b>ASSETS:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,624	\$ 112,588
Prepaid expenses	<u>          </u>	<u>9,035</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u><u>\$ 3,624</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 121,623</u></u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION:</b>		
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>		
Accounts payable		\$ 2,015
Due to student groups	<u>          </u>	<u>119,608</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>		121,623
<b>NET POSITION,</b>		
Restricted for scholarships	<u>\$ 3,624</u>	<u>          </u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION</b>	<u><u>\$ 3,624</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 121,623</u></u>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

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	Scholarship Trust Funds
ADDITIONS:	
Gifts and contributions	\$50,978
Investment income	<u>141</u>
Total additions	51,119
DEDUCTIONS,	
Scholarships awarded	<u>55,078</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(3,959)
NET POSITION, BEGINNING	<u>7,583</u>
NET POSITION, ENDING	<u>\$ 3,624</u>



**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**1. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:**

The financial statements of the Montoursville Area School District (District) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental entities. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the District's accounting policies are described below.

**Reporting Entity**

In evaluating how to define the District for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in GAAP. The criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is the significance of their operational or financial relationship with the District. Based upon the application of this criterion, the reporting entity will consist solely of the accounts and funds of the District.

**Fund Accounting**

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain District functions or activities. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The various funds of the District are grouped into the categories governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

These are the funds through which most governmental functions typically are financed. The funds included in this category are as follows:

**General Fund**

This fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The fund balance is available for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Pennsylvania.

**Capital Projects Fund**

This fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

**Debt Service Fund**

This fund is used to account for resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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PROPRIETARY FUND

**Enterprise Fund**

This fund (food service fund) is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises, where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

**Trust and Agency Funds**

These funds are used to account for assets held by the District in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

**Basis of Presentation and Accounting**

**Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the District except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the propriety fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the business-type activity of the District and for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient for the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues, which are not classified as program revenues, are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or government function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

**Fund Financial Statements**

Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental and proprietary fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds, if applicable, are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental funds are accounted for using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers delinquent real estate taxes and derived tax revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days and 30 days of the end of the fiscal period, respectively. Unearned revenues arise when a potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period. Unearned revenues also arise when resources are received by the District before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and revenue is recognized. Expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable, except expenditures for debt service, prepaid expenses, and other long-term obligations, which are recognized when paid. The financial statements for governmental funds are a balance sheet, which generally includes only current assets, current liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, and a statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances, which reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources.

The proprietary fund is accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting and the flow of all economic resources (measurement focus). This basis of accounting and measurement focus emphasizes the measurement of net income similar to the approach used by commercial enterprises, and revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when incurred. With this measurement focus, all assets and liabilities associated with the operation of this fund are included on the statement of net position. The statement of changes in net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating revenues and expenses which generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principle ongoing operations. Operating expenses for the proprietary funds include the cost of personal and contracted services, supplies, utilities and depreciation on capital assets. All

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Fiduciary funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus.

**Budgetary Procedures and Budgetary Accounting**

An operating budget is adopted in each year for the general fund on the modified accrual basis of accounting.

At the fund level, actual expenses cannot exceed budgeted appropriations; however, with proper approval of the Board, budgetary transfers can be made. The budgetary comparison schedule presented in this report reflects the final budget authorization, including all amendments and budgetary transfers.

The Pennsylvania School Code dictates specific procedures relative to adoption of the District's budget and reporting of its financial statements, specifically:

- The District, before levying annual school taxes, is required to prepare an operating budget for the succeeding fiscal year.
- The District is required to publish notice by advertisement, at least once, in two newspapers of general circulation in the municipality in which it is located, and within fifteen days of final action, that the proposed budget has been prepared and is available for public inspection at the administrative office of the District.
- The Board may make transfers of funds appropriated to any particular item of expenditure by legislative action. An affirmative vote of two-thirds of all members of the Board is required.
- Fund balances in budgetary funds may be appropriated based on resolutions passed by the Board, which authorized the District to make expenditures. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal period. In order to preserve a portion of an appropriation for which an expenditure has been committed by a purchase order, contract or other form of commitment, an encumbrance is recorded. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are reported as reservations of fund balances.
- Included in the general fund budget are program budgets as prescribed by the state and federal agencies funding the program. These budgets are approved on a program by program basis by the state or federal funding agency.
- Capital budgets are not established for capital improvements and capital projects in the capital projects fund. Additionally, all transactions of the capital projects fund are approved by the Board prior to commitment, thereby constructively achieving budgetary control.
- The District does not adopt a formal budget for the proprietary fund and debt service fund.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**Encumbrance Accounting**

Encumbrances are not liabilities and, therefore, are not recorded as expenditures until receipt of material or service. For budgetary purposes, appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end and outstanding encumbrances at year-end are reappropriated in the next year. As of June 30, 2018, the District had no outstanding encumbrances. Accordingly, no differences exist between actual results and the applicable budgetary data presented in the fund financial statements. A reserve for encumbrances is not reported on the government-wide financial statements.

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and liquid asset funds (Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund), carried at cost.

The District pools cash resources of its various funds to facilitate the management of cash. Cash applicable to a particular fund is readily identifiable. The balance in the pooled cash account is available to meet current operating requirements.

**Investments**

Investments held in the general fund consist of certificates of deposit stated at cost which approximates fair value. For purposes of determining realized gain or loss on sale, the cost of securities sold is determined by using the specific identification method. The fair value of investments is estimated based on bid quotations received from securities dealers.

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by GAAP. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs (See Note 4).

**Interfund Receivables and Payables**

During the course of operations, transactions may occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables are classified as "due from other funds" or "due to other funds" on the governmental funds balance sheet. Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

**Prepaid Expenses**

Prepaid expenses represent payments made by the District in the current year to provide services occurring in the subsequent fiscal year.

**Inventories**

Proprietary fund food inventories of \$31,950 include \$23,425 of food commodities donated by the federal government, which are valued at fair value. All other food or

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supply inventories are valued at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or fair value and are expensed as consumed.

**Transactions Between Funds**

Legally authorized transfers are treated as interfund transfers and are included in the results of operations of both governmental and proprietary funds.

**Taxes Receivable**

Taxes receivable are reported at their gross value and, where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion expected to be uncollectible. Taxes which become payable during fiscal year 2018 and are uncollected as of June 30, 2018 are recorded as taxes receivable in the government-wide financial statements, net of amounts estimated to be uncollectible. Management estimates the adequacy of the allowance for uncollectible taxes receivable based upon the historical experience in collecting these taxes. The allowance for uncollectible taxes receivable was \$1,936 as of June 30, 2018.

**Capital Assets**

Capital assets, which include land and improvements, buildings and building improvements, furniture and equipment and construction in progress, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements and in the fund financial statements for proprietary funds. Capital assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual historical cost is not available. Donated assets are valued at their fair market value on the date donated. The District defines capital assets as assets which have an original cost of \$4,000 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Repairs and maintenance are recorded as expenses. Renewals and betterments are capitalized.

Capital assets of the District are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Land improvements	20 years
Buildings and building improvements	20-50 years
Furniture and equipment	5-20 years

**Long-Term Obligations**

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities' and business-type activities' statement of net position. Bonds payable are reported net of applicable bond premium or discount. Prepaid bond insurance is expensed over the life of the related debt. Other bond issuance costs are expensed in the period incurred.

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

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**Prepaid Bond Insurance and Amortization**

The cost of prepaid bond insurance of the Series of 2014 and 2016 bonds is being amortized, utilizing the straight-line method, over the life of the bonds. Amortization expense included in the statement of activities amounted to \$3,178 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

**Bond Premium and Amortization**

The premium recognized upon the issuance of the Series of 2014 and 2016 bonds is being amortized utilizing the straight-line method, over the life of the bonds. The net premium has been capitalized and included in bonds payable in the accompanying statement of net position. The net premium included in amortization expense in the statement of activities amounted to \$48,511 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

**Loss on Refinancing and Amortization**

The loss recognized on the refinancing of Series of 2009 and 2010 bonds is being amortized utilizing the straight-line method over the life of the bonds. The loss has been capitalized as a deferred outflow of resources in the accompanying statement of net position. Amortization expense included in the statement of activities amounted to \$29,919 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

**Fund Equity**

In the governmental fund financial statements, the fund balance amounts are classified, based on the level of constraint placed upon funds, as follows:

- *Nonspendable* - fund balance that cannot be spent because it is not in spendable form such as inventories, prepaids and long-term loans and notes receivable (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed, or assigned).
- *Restricted* - fund balance includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- *Committed* - fund balance includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by formal action of the Board of School Directors.
- *Assigned* - fund balance includes amounts intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. The Business Manager has the authority to assign a fund balance. There were no amounts classified as assigned at June 30, 2018.
- *Unassigned* - fund balance is the residual classification for the government's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

Unrestricted net position for proprietary funds represent the net assets available for future distribution.

The District has not adopted a minimum fund balance policy.

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**Fund Balance Flow Assumptions**

The District's policy is to first apply restricted fund balance, then committed, assigned, and unassigned, respectively when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of these classifications could be used.

**Net Position**

In the government-wide financial statements, net position represents assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings or deferred inflows of resources used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets and increased by any related deferred outflows of resources.

Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, laws or regulations of other governments. When the District incurs an expense for which it may use either restricted or unrestricted net position, it uses restricted net position first unless unrestricted net position will have to be returned because it was not used.

**Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of PSERS and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of net position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources, as appropriate. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (i.e. expense) until that time.



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In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position and governmental funds balance sheet report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources, as appropriate. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of resources that applies to future periods and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (i.e. revenue) until that time.

**Net Position Flow Assumptions**

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose with both restricted and unrestricted resources. It is the District's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Fair Value of Financial Instruments**

The District's financial instruments consist of cash and cash equivalents, investments, taxes and other receivables, accounts payable and noncurrent liabilities. The carrying value of these financial instruments approximates their fair values at June 30, 2018.

**Cash Flows**

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the proprietary fund considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

**2. RESTATEMENT - ADOPTION OF GASB STATEMENT NO. 75:**

Effective July 1, 2017, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions*. GASB Statement No. 75 replaces the requirements of GASB Statement No. 45, *Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. The objective of GASB Statement No. 75 is to identify methods and assumptions that should be used to project OPEB benefit payments, discount projected OPEB benefit payments to their actuarial present value, and attribute the present value to the period of employee service.

The implementation of GASB Statement No. 75 resulted in the restatement of the beginning net position of the governmental activities and business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements, and beginning net position of the proprietary fund. The net OPEB liability and plan contributions made subsequent to the measurement date were recorded as a liability and deferred outflow of resources, respectively. The net OPEB obligation previously reported was adjusted to reflect the unfunded actuarial liability of the plan and the related plan benefit payments made subsequent to the measurement date were recorded as a deferred outflow of resources.

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The cumulative effect of the restatement on beginning net position is summarized below:

Governmental Activities:	
Net position, as previously reported	\$(10,586,101)
GASB Statement No. 75:	
Net OPEB liability - premium assistance program	(1,975,680)
Contributions made subsequent to the measurement date - premium assistance program	101,612
Total OPEB liability - district plan	(1,951,543)
Benefit payments made subsequent to the measurement date - district plan	<u>195,195</u>
Net position, as restated	<u><u>\$(14,216,517)</u></u>
Business-Type Activities:	
Net position, as previously reported	\$ (350,030)
GASB Statement No. 75:	
Net OPEB liability - premium assistance program	(40,320)
Contributions made subsequent to the measurement date - premium assistance program	2,074
Total OPEB liability - district plan	5,123
Benefit payments made subsequent to the measurement date - district plan	<u>3,561</u>
Net position, as restated	<u><u>\$ (379,592)</u></u>
Proprietary Fund - Food Service Fund:	
Net position, as previously reported	\$ (350,030)
GASB Statement No. 75:	
Net OPEB liability - premium assistance program	(40,320)
Contributions made subsequent to the measurement date - premium assistance program	2,074
Total OPEB liability - district plan	5,123
Benefit payments made subsequent to the measurement date - district plan	<u>3,561</u>
Net position, as restated	<u><u>\$ (379,592)</u></u>

Effective July 1, 2017, the District restated total OPEB liability and net OPEB liability as noncurrent liabilities for the governmental activities and business-type activities as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
Noncurrent liabilities, as previously reported	\$ 91,363,976
Total OPEB liability - district plan	1,951,543
Net OPEB liability - premium assistance program	<u>1,975,680</u>
Noncurrent liabilities, as restated	<u><u>\$ 95,291,199</u></u>
Business-Type Activities:	
Noncurrent liabilities, as previously reported	\$ 967,112
Total OPEB liability - district plan	(5,123)
Net OPEB liability -premium assistance program	<u>40,320</u>
Noncurrent liabilities, as restated	<u><u>\$ 1,002,309</u></u>

Effective July 1, 2017, the District restated deferred outflows of resources related to total OPEB liability and net OPEB liability for the governmental activities and business-type activities as follows:

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Governmental Activities:	
Deferred outflows, as previously reported	\$ 8,449,516
OPEB - district plan	195,195
OPEB - premium assistance program	<u>101,612</u>
Deferred outflows, as restated	<u>\$ 8,746,323</u>
Business-Type Activities:	
Deferred outflows, as previously reported	\$ 168,921
OPEB - district plan	3,561
OPEB - premium assistance program	<u>2,074</u>
Deferred outflows, as restated	<u>\$ 174,556</u>
Proprietary Fund:	
Deferred outflows, as previously reported	\$ 168,921
OPEB - district plan	3,561
OPEB - premium assistance program	<u>2,074</u>
Deferred outflows, as restated	<u>\$ 174,556</u>

**3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS:**

**Custodial Credit Risk**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2018, \$744,521 of the District's bank balance of \$10,581,045 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution	<u>\$744,521</u>
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**Reconciliation to Financial Statements**

Collateralized with securities held by financial institution amount above	\$ 744,521
Insured amount	434,199
Less outstanding checks	<u>(442,376)</u>
Carrying amount	736,344
Plus petty cash	600
Plus pooled cash equivalents in:	
General fund	4,018,364
Capital Projects fund	<u>5,383,961</u>
Total cash and cash equivalents per financial statements	<u>\$10,139,269</u>

**4. INVESTMENTS:**

State statutes authorize the District to invest in obligations of the U. S. treasury, agencies and instrumentalities of the U. S. government, deposits in savings accounts, certificates of deposit, the Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF), commercial paper, bankers' acceptances, negotiable certificates of deposit, and insured bank deposit reciprocals as long as certain safeguards related to credit quality and maturity are met.

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As of June 30, 2018, investments consisted of the following:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>
PSDLAF - Max Series	\$ 899,699		\$ 899,699	
PSDLAF - Full Flex Pool	<u>8,500,000</u>	<u>          </u>	<u>8,500,000</u>	<u>          </u>
Total	<u>\$9,399,699</u>	<u>\$          </u>	<u>\$9,399,699</u>	<u>\$          </u>

PSDLAF is a common law trust organized to provide Pennsylvania school districts with a convenient method of pooling their cash for temporary investment. PSDLAF functions similar to a money market fund, seeking to maintain a net asset value of \$1 per share. Shares may be withdrawn at any time. Portfolio securities are valued at amortized cost, which approximates fair value as of June 30, 2018. PSDLAF may invest in any securities authorized by Section 440.1 of the Pennsylvania School Code. All investments in an external investment pool that is not SEC - registered are subject to oversight by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

**Interest Rate Risk**

The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

**Credit Risk**

The District does not have a formal investment policy that would limit its investment choices to certain credit ratings. The Full Flex Pool is unrated. As of June 30, 2018, the investments were rated as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Standard &amp; Poor's</u>
PSDLAF - Max Series	AAAm

**Concentration of Credit Risk**

The District places no limit on the amount the District may invest in any one issuer. The District has no investments subject to concentration of credit risk.

**Custodial Credit Risk**

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral security that are in the possession of an outside party. The District has no investments subject to custodial credit risk.

**Reconciliation to Financial Statements**

Total investments per above	\$ 9,399,699
Less deposits in investment pool considered cash equivalents	<u>(9,399,699)</u>
Total investments per financial statements	<u>\$          </u>

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**5. REAL ESTATE TAXES:**

The tax on real estate, as levied by the School Board, was 14.85 mills (\$14.85 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation) for fiscal year 2018. The original assessed value at July 1, 2017, upon which the 2018 levy was based, was \$816,572,713. Assessed valuations of property are determined by Lycoming County and the elected tax collectors are responsible for collection. The schedule for real estate taxes levied for each fiscal year is as follows:

July 1	Levy Date
July 1 - August 31	2% Discount Period
September 1 - October 31	Face Payment Period
November 1 - December 31	10% Penalty Period
January 1	Lien Date

Current tax collections for the year ended June 30, 2018 were 96.2% of the tax levy. Estimated collectible delinquent real estate taxes at June 30, 2018 amounted to \$537,924.

**6. DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTS:**

Amounts due from other governments represent receivables for revenues earned by the District or collections made by another governmental unit on behalf of the District. At June 30, 2018, the following amounts are due from other governments:

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Proprietary Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Federal	\$ 65,517	\$7,816	\$ 73,333
State	1,552,139	572	1,552,711
Local	<u>164,833</u>	<u>          </u>	<u>164,833</u>
Total	<u>\$1,782,489</u>	<u>\$8,388</u>	<u>\$1,790,877</u>

**7. INTERFUND BALANCES:**

As of June 30, 2018, interfund receivables and payables that resulted from various interfund transactions were as follows:

	<u>Due from Other Funds</u>	<u>Due to Other Funds</u>
General fund		\$51,388
Food service fund	<u>\$51,388</u>	<u>          </u>
Total	<u>\$51,388</u>	<u>\$51,388</u>

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**8. CAPITAL ASSETS:**

A summary of changes in capital assets is as follows:

	<u>Balance July 1, 2017</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2018</u>
<b><u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</u></b>				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 184,579			\$ 184,579
Construction in progress	<u>772,581</u>	<u>\$3,610,822</u>	<u>\$(4,383,403)</u>	<u>                    </u>
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	<u>957,160</u>	<u>3,610,822</u>	<u>(4,383,403)</u>	<u>184,579</u>
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Land improvements	2,342,768	6,700		2,349,468
Buildings and building improvements	83,969,290	4,505,275		88,474,565
Furniture and equipment	<u>6,212,616</u>	<u>153,563</u>		<u>6,366,179</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated	92,524,674	4,665,538		97,190,212
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Land improvements	1,021,662	103,493		1,125,155
Buildings and building improvements	21,612,187	1,878,137		23,490,324
Furniture and equipment	<u>4,557,861</u>	<u>258,587</u>		<u>4,816,448</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(27,191,710)</u>	<u>(2,240,217)</u>		<u>(29,431,927)</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>65,332,964</u>	<u>2,425,321</u>		<u>67,758,285</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 66,290,124</u>	<u>\$6,036,143</u>	<u>\$(4,383,403)</u>	<u>\$67,942,864</u>
<b><u>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:</u></b>				
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Furniture and equipment	\$ 1,097,946			\$ 1,097,946
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(803,383)</u>	<u>\$ (36,289)</u>		<u>(839,672)</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>294,563</u>	<u>(36,289)</u>		<u>258,274</u>
Business-type activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 294,563</u>	<u>\$ (36,289)</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 258,274</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Instruction	\$1,238,669
Instructional student support services	117,325
Administrative and financial support services	35,144
Operation and maintenance of plant services	700,268
Pupil transportation	4,136
Student activities	<u>144,675</u>
Total	<u>\$2,240,217</u>

**9. COMPENSATED ABSENCES:**

**Retirement Severance Benefit**

An administrator, upon permanent retirement from the field of public education, is paid \$60 for each unused sick day accumulated by the employee, subject to certain limitations. Professional employees upon retirement with 15 years of service with the District receive a non-elective employer contribution to their 403(b) or 457 retirement plan, in the amount of \$750 for each year of service, not to exceed a total of 35 years. Non-professional employees upon retirement are paid \$50 for each year of service, not to exceed a total of 25 years and those with 10 years of service with the District, will be provided \$30 for each unused sick day subject to certain limitations. At June 30, 2018, the estimated liability for accumulated retirement severance benefit due upon retirement or termination of certain administrators, professional, and non-professional employees was \$1,224,715. This liability has been recorded in accumulated compensated absences in the government-wide statement of net position. For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District made payments amounting to approximately \$33,000.

**10. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB):**

**Single Employer Defined Benefit OPEB Plan**

Plan Description

The District's OPEB benefits include a single employer defined benefit plan that provides postretirement healthcare benefits. The School Board has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75. The plan does not issue any financial report and is not included in the report of any public employee retirement system or any other entity.

Teacher and administrative retirees who retire with at least 35 years of public school service in Pennsylvania are eligible to receive benefits up to age 65. Teachers and administrative employees may also qualify by retiring with 30 years of public school service in Pennsylvania once they have attained the age of 60 for teachers or age 55 for administrators. The employee also shall have completed 15 years of service with the District. Retired professional employees who are ineligible under the above requirements and choose to participate in the medical plan must pay the appropriate insurance premium of a tiered rate structure.

Benefits Provided

The plan provides post-retirement medical, prescription drug, and dental benefits. The cost of such medical and dental coverage for retirees and spouses is determined by the contract provisions at the time of retirement.

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Employees Covered by the Benefit Terms

At July 1, 2016, the date of the most recent actuarial valuation, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Active participants	186
Retired participants	<u>27</u>
Total	<u>213</u>

Funding Policy

The contribution requirements of plan members and the District are established and may be amended by the School Board. The plan is funded on a pay-as-you-go basis, i.e. premiums are paid annually to fund the healthcare benefits provided to current retirees. Retiree contribution rates and amounts vary depending on classification and years of service with the District. The District paid premiums of approximately \$14,000 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. The retiree contributions made by plan members were approximately \$215,000 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Total OPEB Liability, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2018, the District reported a total OPEB liability of \$3,233,662. The total OPEB liability was measured as of July 1, 2017, and determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2016, and by rolling forward the liabilities from the July 1, 2016 actuarial valuation through the measurement date.

The District's change in its total OPEB liability for the year ended June 30, 2018 was as follows:

	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>
Balance as of July 1, 2017 (based on measurement date of July 1, 2016)	<u>\$3,087,837</u>
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	191,680
Interest	78,979
Changes of assumptions	73,923
Benefit payments	<u>(198,757)</u>
Net change	<u>145,825</u>
Balance as of June 30, 2018 (based on measurement date of July 1, 2017)	<u>\$3,233,662</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized OPEB expense in the government-wide financial statements as follows:

Governmental activities	\$272,538
Business-type activities	<u>4,841</u>
Total	<u>\$277,379</u>



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At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>
Changes in assumptions	\$ 67,203
Benefit payments subsequent to the measurement date	<u>145,389</u>
Total	<u>\$212,592</u>

\$145,389 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District benefit payments subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the total OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2019	\$ 6,721
2020	6,720
2021	6,720
2022	6,720
2023	6,721
Thereafter	33,601

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total OPEB liability at July 1, 2017 was determined by rolling forward the total OPEB liability at July 1, 2016 to July 1, 2017 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - entry age normal
- Discount rate - 3.13% - S&P municipal bond 20-year high grade rate index at July 1, 2017. The discount rate changed from 2.49% to 3.13%.
- Salary growth - 2.5% cost of living adjustment, plus 1% real wage growth; and for teachers and administrators a merit increase which varies by age from 2.75% to 0%; previously, merit increase was assumed to vary by age from 2.75% to 0.25%.
- Healthcare cost trends - 6.0% in 2017 and 5.5% in 2018 through 2023, gradually decreasing from 5.4% in 2024 to 3.9% in 2075 and later based on the Society of Actuaries Long-Run Medical Cost Trend Model.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2016 Mortality Improvement Scale; previously rates did not include projected mortality improvements.

**Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates**

The following presents the total OPEB liability for June 30, 2017, calculated using current healthcare cost trends as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if health cost trends were 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

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	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$2,843,190	\$3,233,662	\$3,697,056

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 3.13%, as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (2.13%) or 1-percentage point higher (4.13%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$3,473,168	\$3,233,662	\$3,006,301

**Multiple Employer Cost-Sharing Defined Benefit OPEB Plan**

Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program

PSERS (System) provides Premium Assistance which, is a governmental cost sharing, multiple-employer OPEB plan for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. Employer contribution rates for premium assistance are established to provide reserves in the health insurance account that are sufficient for the payment of premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Effective January 1, 2002 under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' health options program (HOP). As of June 30, 2017, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

Premium Assistance Eligibility Criteria

Retirees of the System can participate in the Premium Assistance program if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age, and
- Participate in the HOP or employer-sponsored health insurance program.

Pension Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least

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500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.psers.pa.gov](http://www.psers.pa.gov).

**Benefits Provided**

Participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program. As of June 30, 2017 there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

**Employer Contributions**

The school districts' contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 was 0.83% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$93,971 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

At June 30, 2018, the District reported a liability of \$1,909,000 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2017. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2017, the District's proportion was 0.0937%, which was an increase of 0.0010% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2016.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized OPEB expense in the government-wide statement of activities as follows:

Governmental activities	\$80,316
Business-type activities	<u>1,639</u>
Total	<u>\$81,955</u>

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At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Changes in assumptions		\$88,714
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	\$ 2,000	
Changes in proportion	1,714	
Difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of total contributions		269
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>93,971</u>	<u>          </u>
Total	<u>\$97,685</u>	<u>\$88,983</u>

\$93,971 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2019	\$(14,045)
2020	(14,045)
2021	(14,044)
2022	(14,045)
2023	(14,545)
2024	(14,545)

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2017, was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2017 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - entry age normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return - 3.13% - S&P 20 year municipal bond rate.
- Salary growth - effective average of 5.00%, comprised of inflation of 2.75% and 2.25% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 mortality tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale.
- Participation rate:
  - Eligible retirees will elect to participate pre age 65 at 50%
  - Eligible retirees will elect to participate post age 65 at 70%

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The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2015 determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2017.
- Cost Method: amount necessary to assure solvency of premium assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: market value.
- Participation rate: 63% of eligible retirees are assumed to elect premium assistance.
- Mortality rates and retirement ages were based on the RP-2000 combined healthy annuitant tables with age set back 3 for both males and females for healthy annuitants and for dependent beneficiaries. For disabled annuitants, the RP-2000 combined disabled tables with age set back 7 years for males and 3 years for females for disabled annuitants. (A unisex table based on the RP-2000 combined healthy annuitant tables with age set back 3 years for both genders assuming the population consists of 25% males and 75% females is used to determine actuarial equivalent benefits.)

Investments consist primarily of short term assets designed to protect the principal of the plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the PSERS Board. Under the program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for premium assistance are established to provide reserves in the health insurance account that are sufficient for the payment of premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

Asset Class:	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	76.4%	0.6%
Fixed income	<u>23.6%</u>	1.5%
Total	<u>100%</u>	

The above was the PSERS Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2017.

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the Total OPEB Liability was 3.13%. Under the plan's funding policy, contributions are structured for short term funding of premium assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of premium assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The premium assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short term funding policy, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments, therefore the plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 3.13% which represents the S&P 20 year municipal bond rate at June 30, 2017, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

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Sensitivity of the System Net OPEB Liability to Change in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees receiving less than \$1,200 in annual premium assistance. As of June 30, 2017, retirees premium assistance benefits are not subject to future healthcare cost increases. The annual premium assistance reimbursement for qualifying retirees is capped at a maximum of \$1,200. As of June 30, 2016, 91,797 retirees were receiving the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. As of June 30, 2016, 1,354 members were receiving less than the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. The actual number of retirees receiving less than the \$1,200 per year cap is a small percentage of the total population and has a minimal impact on healthcare cost trends as depicted below.

The following presents the System net OPEB liability for June 30, 2017, calculated using current healthcare cost trends as well as what the System net OPEB liability would be if health cost trends were 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (in thousands)	\$1,909	\$1,909	\$1,909

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 3.13%, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (2.13%) or 1-percentage point higher (4.13%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (in thousands)	\$2,170	\$1,909	\$1,692

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS comprehensive annual financial report which can be found on the System's website at [www.psers.pa.gov](http://www.psers.pa.gov).

Payables to the OPEB Plan

At June 30, 2018, the District had an accrued balance due to PSERS, including contributions related to OPEB of \$27,523. This amount represents the District's contractually obligated contributions for wages earned in April 2018 through June 2018. The balance was paid in September 2018.

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**11. NONCURRENT LIABILITIES:**

The following is a summary of changes in the governmental activities noncurrent liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2018:

	Balance July 1, 2017 (As Restated)	Additions	Retirements	Amortization	Balance June 30, 2018	Amounts Due in One Year
Governmental Activities:						
General obligation bond and notes payable	\$43,189,000	\$5,171,000	\$2,148,150		\$46,211,850	\$2,225,000
Plus deferred net bond premium	<u>515,220</u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>\$(48,511)</u>	<u>466,709</u>	<u>                    </u>
Total	43,704,220	5,171,000	2,148,150	(48,511)	46,678,559	2,225,000
Compensated Absences	1,100,450	157,530	33,265		1,224,715	
Total OPEB liability	3,053,548	133,209			3,186,757	
Net OPEB liability	1,975,680		104,860		1,870,820	
Net pension liability	<u>45,457,301</u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>105,840</u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>45,351,461</u>	<u>                    </u>
Total	<u>\$95,291,199</u>	<u>\$5,461,739</u>	<u>\$2,392,115</u>	<u>\$(48,511)</u>	<u>\$98,312,312</u>	<u>\$2,225,000</u>
Business-Type Activities:						
Total OPEB liability	\$ 34,288	\$ 12,617			\$ 46,905	
Net OPEB liability	40,320		\$ 2,140		38,180	
Net pension liability	<u>927,701</u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>2,160</u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>925,541</u>	<u>                    </u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,002,309</u>	<u>\$ 12,617</u>	<u>\$ 4,300</u>	<u>\$                    </u>	<u>\$ 1,010,626</u>	<u>\$                    </u>

General obligation bonds and notes payable at June 30, 2018 are comprised of the following:

Series of 2014, due in varying installments through April 2023, with interest rates ranging from 2.0% to 4.0% per annum.	\$ 5,000,000
Series of 2015, due in varying installments through May 2023, with interest of 2.17% per annum.	5,790,000
Series A of 2015, due in varying installments through June 2036, with interest rates ranging from 1.75% to 4.5% per annum.	9,740,000
Series of 2016, due in varying installments through June 2036, with interest rates ranging from 1.2% to 4.0% per annum.	15,745,000

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Series of 2017, due in varying installments through June 2036, with interest of 3.16% per annum.	<u>\$ 9,936,850</u>
Total	46,211,850
Less amounts due in one year	2,225,000
Plus deferred bond premium	<u>466,709</u>
Noncurrent portion of general obligation bonds and notes payable	<u>\$44,453,559</u>

The annual requirements to amortize general obligation bonds and notes payable at June 30, 2018 are as follows:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2019	\$ 2,225,000	\$ 1,350,080	\$ 3,575,080
2020	2,300,000	1,305,742	3,605,742
2021	2,345,000	1,256,943	3,601,943
2022	2,395,000	1,229,215	3,624,215
2023	2,460,000	1,173,093	3,633,093
2024 - 2028	11,760,000	4,961,770	16,721,770
2029 - 2033	13,690,000	3,022,038	16,712,038
2034 - 2036	<u>9,036,850</u>	<u>639,373</u>	<u>9,676,223</u>
Total	<u>\$46,211,850</u>	<u>\$14,938,254</u>	<u>\$61,150,104</u>

The total interest expense related to the general obligation bonds and notes payable for the year ended June 30, 2018 amounted to \$1,315,261. No interest expense was capitalized during the year ended June 30, 2018.

**12. PENSION BENEFITS:**

Plan Description

PSERS (System) is a governmental cost-sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.psers.pa.gov](http://www.psers.pa.gov).

Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F).



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To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

#### Member Contributions

Active members who joined the System prior to July 22, 1983, contribute at 5.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 6.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the System on or after July 22, 1983, and who were active or inactive as of July 1, 2001, contribute at 6.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 7.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2001 and before July 1, 2011, contribute at 7.50% (automatic Membership Class T-D). For all new hires and for members who elected Class T-D membership, the higher contribution rates began with service rendered on or after January 1, 2002.

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2011, automatically contribute at the Membership Class T-E rate of 7.5% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. All new hires after June 30, 2011, who elect Class T-F membership, contribute at 10.3% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Membership Class T-E and Class T-F are effected by a "shared risk" provision in Act 120 that in future fiscal years could cause the Membership Class T-E contribution rate to fluctuate between 7.5% and 9.5% and Membership Class T-F contribution rate to fluctuate between 10.3% and 12.3%.

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Employer Contributions

The school districts' contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 was 31.74% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the District were \$3,593,557 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2018, the District reported a liability of \$46,277,002 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability in the government-wide statement of net position. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2017. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2017, the District's proportion was 0.0937%, which was an increase of 0.0010% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2016.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized pension expense in the government-wide statement of activities as follows:

Governmental activities	\$4,967,907
Business-type activities	<u>101,386</u>
Total	<u>\$5,069,293</u>

At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 483,100	\$280,000
Changes in assumptions	1,255,805	
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	1,072,034	
Changes in proportion	537,831	261,000
Difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of total contributions	83,013	42,362
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>3,593,557</u>	<u>          </u>
Total	<u>\$7,025,340</u>	<u>\$583,362</u>

\$3,593,557 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

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Year ended June 30:	
2019	\$ 892,125
2020	1,313,794
2021	770,051
2022	(127,549)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability at June 30, 2017 was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability at June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2017 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - entry age normal - level % of pay
- Investment return - 7.25%, includes inflation at 2.75%
- Salary growth - an effective average of 5.00%, comprised of inflation at 2.75% and 2.25% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the PSERS Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

Asset Class:	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global public equity	20.0%	5.1%
Fixed income	36.0%	2.6%
Commodities	8.0%	3.0%
Absolute return	10.0%	3.4%
Risk parity	10.0%	3.8%
Infrastructure/MLPs	8.0%	4.8%
Real Estate	10.0%	3.6%
Alternative investments	15.0%	6.2%
Cash	3.0%	0.6%
Financing (LIBOR)	<u>(20.0)%</u>	1.1%
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

The above was the PSERS Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2017.

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Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.25%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.25%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease <u>6.25%</u>	Discount Rate <u>7.25%</u>	1% Increase <u>8.25%</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (in thousands)	\$56,963	\$46,277	\$37,255

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS comprehensive annual financial report which can be found on the System's website at [www.psers.pa.gov](http://www.psers.pa.gov).

Payables to the Pension Plan

At June 30, 2018, the District had an accrued balance due to PSERS, including contributions related to pension of \$1,052,786. This amount represents the District's contractually obligated contributions for wages earned in April 2018 through June 2018. The balance was paid in September 2018.

**13. SIGNIFICANT GROUP CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK:**

The District provides education and related services to the residents of Montoursville, Pennsylvania and surrounding boroughs and townships. Its service area is located within the geographic boundaries of the District. The District assesses taxpayers, within its service area, based upon taxing powers at its disposal. The ability of each of the District's taxpayers to honor their assessed obligations to the District is dependent upon economic and other factors affecting the taxpayers.

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**14. CONTINGENCIES:**

**Grants**

The District participates in both state and federally assisted grant programs. These programs are subject to program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. The District is potentially liable for any expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to the terms of these grant programs. It is the opinion of management that requests for reimbursements, if any, by either state or federal governments based on subsequent audits will not be material in relation to the District's financial statements as of June 30, 2018.

**Litigation**

The District is subject to claims arising out of its normal operations. In the opinion of management, after review and consultation with counsel, any proceedings that may be assessed will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the District or results of its operations.

**Risk Management**

The District is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts, theft of, damage to and destruction of assets, errors and omissions, injuries to employees and natural disasters. It is the policy of the District to purchase commercial insurance for the risks of loss to which it is exposed, including workers' compensation and employee health and accident insurance.

**15. COMMITMENTS:**

The District has contractual obligations for the renovations to existing buildings in the amount of approximately \$34,250,000 of which approximately \$34,165,000 has been paid or accrued as of June 30, 2018.

**16. JOINT VENTURES:**

The District and other surrounding educational institutions created a joint venture, the Lycoming County Insurance Consortium Pooled Trust (Trust). The District self-insures through the Trust for certain healthcare benefits provided to current and former employees. The Trust has purchased an excess policy which covers employee health benefit claims in excess of \$375,000. Claims are recognized as an expense when paid (cash basis) which is not materially different from the accrual basis. For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District made payments for healthcare benefit claims of approximately \$2,889,000 to the Trust. Audited financial statements of the Trust are available.

The District and other surrounding educational institutions created a jointly governed organization, the Lycoming Career and Technology Center (Center), to provide vocational and technical education for students of the participating school districts. The governing board of the Center is comprised of a director from each participating school district. For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District paid approximately \$225,000 to the Center. As of June 30, 2018, there were no amounts due to or due from the Center. Audited financial statements of the Center are available.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**17. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS:**

Subsequent events have been evaluated through November 28, 2018 which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**18. RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS:**

In January 2017, GASB issued Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. The objective of this statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. This statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities based on whether the government controls the assets of the fiduciary activity and the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. Activities that meet the criteria should be reported as a fiduciary fund in the basic financial statements and include a statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018. The District has not determined the effect, if any, on the financial statements due to adoption of this statement.

In June 2017, GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases*. This statement requires a lessee to recognize in the financial statements a liability to make lease payments (the lease liability) and a right-of-use asset representing its right to use the underlying asset for the lease term. This statement also requires a lessor to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources for the lease term. Short-term leases (12 months or less) are recognized as outflows or inflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the lease contract. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019. The District has not determined the effect, if any, on the financial statements due to adoption of this statement.

In April 2018, GASB issued Statement No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, Including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*. This statement defines debt for purposes of disclosure, which does not include leases, except for contracts reported as a financed purchase of the underlying asset, or accounts payable. This statement also establishes additional financial statement disclosures for direct borrowings and direct placements. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2018. The District has not determined the effect, if any, on the financial statements due to adoption of this statement.

In June 2018, GASB issued Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period*. This statement requires interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period to be recognized as an expense, in the period incurred in financial statements prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. Such interest cost should not be capitalized as part of the historical cost of a capital asset. Such interest cost should be recognized as an expenditure on a basis consistent with governmental fund accounting principles in financial statements prepared using the current financial resources measurement focus. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019. The District has not determined the effect, if any, on the financial statements due to adoption of this statement.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**  
**GENERAL FUND**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		Actual Budgetary Basis
	Original	Final	
<b>REVENUES:</b>			
Local sources	\$ 15,513,390	\$ 15,513,390	\$ 16,131,524
State sources	12,269,553	12,269,553	12,603,675
Federal sources	<u>341,390</u>	<u>341,390</u>	<u>310,031</u>
Total revenues	<u>28,124,333</u>	<u>28,124,333</u>	<u>29,045,230</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>			
Current:			
Instruction	16,220,966	16,220,966	16,205,337
Support services	7,458,345	7,458,345	7,853,778
Noninstructional services	635,215	635,215	536,990
Refund of prior year revenues			<u>289</u>
Total expenditures	<u>24,314,526</u>	<u>24,314,526</u>	<u>24,596,394</u>
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	<u>3,809,807</u>	<u>3,809,807</u>	<u>4,448,836</u>
<b>OTHER FINANCING USES:</b>			
Interfund transfers out	(3,479,640)	(3,479,640)	(3,473,979)
Budgetary reserve	<u>(400,000)</u>	<u>(400,000)</u>	
Total other financing uses	<u>(3,879,640)</u>	<u>(3,879,640)</u>	<u>(3,473,979)</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES	(69,833)	(69,833)	974,857
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING	<u>1,704,929</u>	<u>1,704,929</u>	<u>2,412,771</u>
FUND BALANCE, ENDING	<u>\$ 1,635,096</u>	<u>\$ 1,635,096</u>	<u>\$ 3,387,628</u>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S**  
**TOTAL OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS LIABILITY**  
**DISTRICT PLAN**  
**YEAR ENDED JUNE 30**  
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

	2018
TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY:	
Service cost	\$ 192
Interest	79
Changes of assumptions	74
Benefit payments	<u>(199)</u>
 NET CHANGE IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY	 146
 TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY, BEGINNING	 <u>3,088</u>
 TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY, ENDING	 <u>\$ 3,234</u>
 COVERED-EMPLOYEE PAYROLL	 <u>\$ 10,822</u>
 TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AS A PERCENTAGE OF COVERED-EMPLOYEE PAYROLL	  29.88%

Notes to Schedule:

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of the total OPEB liability, which is July 1 of the current fiscal year.

This schedule is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is completed, the District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75 to pay related benefits.

Changes of assumptions used in the measurement of the total OPEB liability beginning July 1, 2017:

Discount rate increased from 2.49% to 3.13%.

The trend assumption was updated.

Assumptions for salary, mortality, withdrawal and retirement were updated based on new PSERS assumptions.



**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE**  
**OF THE NET OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS LIABILITY**  
**PREMIUM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM**  
**YEAR ENDED JUNE 30**  
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

	2018
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset)	0.0937%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)	\$ 1,909
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 12,473
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	15.31%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	5.73%

Notes to Schedule:

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of the net OPEB liability, which is June 30 of the immediately preceding fiscal year.

This schedule is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is completed, the District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

Changes of assumptions used in the measurement of the total OPEB liability beginning June 30, 2017: Discount rate increased from 2.71% to 3.13%.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS**  
**PREMIUM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM**  
**YEAR ENDED JUNE 30**  
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

	2018	2017
Contractually required contribution	\$ 94	\$ 104
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>94</u>	<u>104</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$11,322	\$12,473
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	0.83%	0.83%

Note to Schedule:

This schedule is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is completed, the District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE**  
**OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**  
**YEAR ENDED JUNE 30**  
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

	2018	2017	2016	2015
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0937%	0.0936%	0.0946%	0.0938%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 46,277	\$ 46,385	\$ 40,976	\$37,127
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 12,473	\$ 12,127	\$ 12,172	\$11,974
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	371.02%	382.49%	336.64%	310.06%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	51.84%	50.14%	54.36%	57.24%

Notes to Schedule:

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of the net pension liability, which is June 30 of the immediately preceding fiscal year.

This schedule is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is completed, the District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

Changes of benefit terms:

With the passage of Act 5 class T-E and T-F members are now permitted to elect a lump sum payment of member contributions upon retirement.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PENSION PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS**  
**YEAR ENDED JUNE 30**  
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually required contribution	\$ 3,594	\$ 3,648	\$ 3,031	\$ 2,428	\$ 1,916
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>3,594</u>	<u>3,648</u>	<u>3,031</u>	<u>2,428</u>	<u>1,916</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 11,322	\$12,473	\$12,127	\$12,172	\$11,974
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	31.74%	29.25%	24.99%	19.95%	16.00%

Note to Schedule:

This schedule is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is completed, the District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

Grantor/Program Title	Source Code	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-through Grant Number	Grant Period Beginning/Ending Date	Grant Amount	Total Received for the Year	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2017	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2018	Passed Through To Subrecipients
<b><u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</u></b>											
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education:											
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	I	84.010	13-170264	07/01/16-09/30/17	\$264,651	\$ 64,824	\$ 64,824	\$ 243,574	\$ 243,574	\$ 64,309	
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	I	84.010	13-180264	07/01/17-09/30/18	243,574	179,265		243,574	243,574	64,309	
Total Title I						<u>244,089</u>	<u>64,824</u>	<u>243,574</u>	<u>243,574</u>	<u>64,309</u>	
Title II Supporting Effective Instruction	I	84.367	20-180264	07/01/17-09/30/18	54,371	54,371		54,371	54,371		
Title IV Student Support and Academic Enrichment	I	84.424	144-18264	07/01/17-09/30/18	10,000	10,000		10,000	10,000		
Passed through BLaST Intermediate Unit #17:											
IDEA	I	84.027	N/A	07/01/16-06/30/17	N/A	39,941	39,941				
IDEA Extended School Year	I	84.027	N/A	07/01/17-06/30/18	N/A	31,103		31,103	31,103		
IDEA	I	84.027	N/A	07/01/17-06/30/18	N/A	215,000		273,016	273,016	58,016	
Total IDEA						<u>286,044</u>	<u>39,941</u>	<u>304,119</u>	<u>304,119</u>	<u>58,016</u>	
Special Education - Preschool Grants - Early Intervention	I	84.173	N/A	07/01/17-06/30/18	N/A	4,180		4,180	4,180		
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)						<u>290,224</u>	<u>39,941</u>	<u>308,299</u>	<u>308,299</u>	<u>58,016</u>	
<b>TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>						<u>598,684</u>	<u>104,765</u>	<u>616,244</u>	<u>616,244</u>	<u>122,325</u>	
<b><u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES</u></b>											
Passed through Leader Services:											
Medical Assistance Program	I	93.778	N/A	07/01/16-06/30/17	N/A	955	955				
Medical Assistance Program	I	93.778	N/A	07/01/17-06/30/18	N/A	879		2,086	2,086	1,207	
Total Medicaid Cluster						<u>1,834</u>	<u>955</u>	<u>2,086</u>	<u>2,086</u>	<u>1,207</u>	
<b>TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES</b>						<u>1,834</u>	<u>955</u>	<u>2,086</u>	<u>2,086</u>	<u>1,207</u>	
<b><u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</u></b>											
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education:											
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/17-06/30/18	N/A	325,570	32,490	299,556	299,556	6,476	
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture:											
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/17-06/30/18	N/A	(a) 56,276	(b) (26,862)	59,713	(c) 59,713	(d) (23,425)	
Total National School Lunch Program						<u>381,846</u>	<u>5,628</u>	<u>359,269</u>	<u>359,269</u>	<u>(16,949)</u>	
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education:											
School Breakfast Program	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/17-06/30/18	N/A	49,565	5,272	45,632	45,632	1,339	
Total Child Nutrition Cluster						<u>431,411</u>	<u>10,900</u>	<u>404,901</u>	<u>404,901</u>	<u>(15,610)</u>	
<b>TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</b>						<u>431,411</u>	<u>10,900</u>	<u>404,901</u>	<u>404,901</u>	<u>(15,610)</u>	
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS</b>						<u>\$ 1,031,929</u>	<u>\$ 116,620</u>	<u>\$ 1,023,231</u>	<u>\$ 1,023,231</u>	<u>\$ 107,922</u>	<u>\$</u>

SOURCE CODES:  
N/A - Not applicable  
I - Indirect Funding

FOOTNOTES:  
(a) Total amount of commodities received.  
(b) Beginning inventory at July 1, 2017.  
(c) Total amount of commodities used.  
(d) Ending inventory at June 30, 2018.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION:**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Montoursville Area School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2018. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to be and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the District.

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

**3. INDIRECT COST ALLOCATION:**

The District has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT  
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING  
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT  
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of School Directors  
Montoursville Area School District  
Montoursville, Pennsylvania:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund, of Montoursville Area School District (District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 28, 2018.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses, or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Larson, Kellett & Associates, P.C.*

Montoursville, Pennsylvania  
November 28, 2018





**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT  
ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR  
PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Board of School Directors  
Montoursville Area School District  
Montoursville, Pennsylvania:

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited Montoursville Area School District's (District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

**Management's Responsibility**

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

**Auditors' Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance.

**Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018.

## Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Larson, Kellett & Associates, P.C.*

Montoursville, Pennsylvania  
November 28, 2018

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS**

***Financial Statements***

Type of auditors' report issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:

Unmodified opinion.

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified?  yes  no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?  yes  none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

yes  no

***Federal Awards***

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified?  yes  no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)?  yes  none reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified opinion.

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported under 2 CFR section 200.516 (a)?

yes  no

Identification of major programs:

CFDA Number    Name of Federal Program

84.010            Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:

\$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

yes     no

**SECTION II - FINDINGS RELATING TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT AS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GENERALLY ACCEPTED AUDITING STANDARDS AND GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

None reported.

**SECTION III - FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS**

None reported.