

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SINGLE AUDIT REPORTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>	
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT	2-4	
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS	5	
<b>BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:</b>		
Government-Wide Financial Statements:		
Statement of Net Position	6	
Statement of Activities	7	
Fund Financial Statements:		
Governmental Funds:		
Balance Sheet	8	
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities	9	
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	10	
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities	11	
Proprietary Fund:		
Statement of Net Position	12	
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position	13	
Statement of Cash Flows	14	
Fiduciary Funds:		
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position	15	
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fiduciary Net Position	16	
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements	17-47	
<b>REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:</b>		
Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund		48
Schedule of Changes in the District's Total Other Postemployment Benefits Liability - District Plan		49-50
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability - Premium Assistance Program		51
Schedule of the District's Other Postemployment Benefits Plan Contributions - Premium Assistance Program		52
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability		53
Schedule of the District's Pension Plan Contributions		54
<b>SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS</b>		55
<b>NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS</b>		56
<b>SINGLE AUDIT REPORTS:</b>		
Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>		57-58
Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance		59-61
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs		62-63



## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

Board of School Directors  
Montoursville Area School District  
Montoursville, Pennsylvania:

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Montoursville Area School District (District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Accounting Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Changes in Accounting Principle**

As described in Note 14 to the financial statements, in 2025, the District adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The District also changed its method of recognizing revenue for derived tax revenues. Our opinions are not modified with respect to these matters.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and

fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### **Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis on page 5, Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund on page 48, Schedule of Changes in the District's Total Other Postemployment Benefits Liability - District Plan on pages 49 and 50, Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability - Premium Assistance Program on page 51, Schedule of the District's Other Postemployment Benefits Plan Contributions - Premium Assistance Program on page 52, Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension

Liability on page 53, and Schedule of the District's Pension Plan Contributions on page 54 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the GASB, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 28, 2026, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Larson, Kellett & Associates, P.C.*

Montoursville, Pennsylvania  
January 28, 2026

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

The discussion and analysis of Montoursville Area School District's (District) financial performance provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

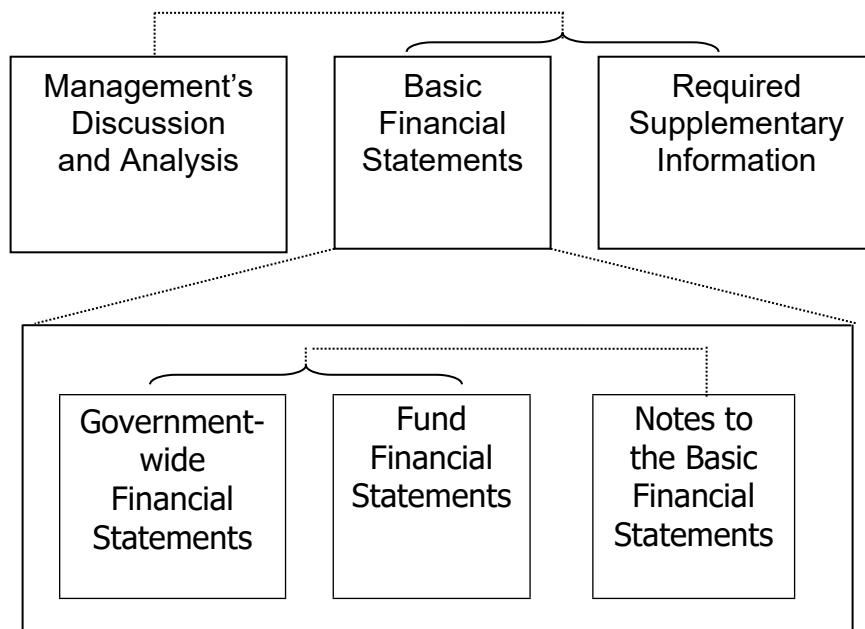
**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

At year end, the District's total net position increased by approximately \$2,487,000 from the previous year end. The Program revenues (revenues derived directly from a program itself or from parties outside the District's taxpayers or citizenry, which as a whole reduce the net costs to be financed from the District's general revenues) accounted for approximately \$8.8 million or 23.4% of total revenues, and general revenues (revenues that are not matched to specific program expenses) accounted for approximately \$29 million or 76.6% of total revenues.

The general fund reported a fund balance of approximately \$4.9 million or 13.8% of the 2024-2025 \$35.4 million operating budget. This represents an increase of approximately \$705,000 from the prior year fund balance.

There are several parts to the District's financial statements. Below, Figure A-1 visually represents how the required parts of the Financial Section are arranged and relate to one another.

**Figure A-1**  
Required components of  
Montoursville Area School District's  
Financial Report



**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

**Figure A-2**  
**Major Features of Montoursville Area School District's**  
**Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements**

Government-wide Statements	Fund Statements			
	Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds	
Scope	Entire District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as education, administration and community services	Activities the District operates similar to private business – ex. Food Services	Instances in which the District is the trustee or agent to someone else's resources – ex. Scholarship Funds
Required financial statements	<p>Statement of net position</p> <p>Statement of activities</p>	<p>Balance Sheet</p> <p>Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance</p>	<p>Statement of net position</p> <p>Statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position</p> <p>Statement of cash flows</p>	<p>Statement of net position</p> <p>Statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position</p>
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources information	All assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	Generally assets and deferred outflows of resources expected to be used up and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included	All assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	All assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term
Type of inflow-outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

## **OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

### Government-wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net position, the difference between the District's assets and liabilities, is one way to measure the District's financial health or position.

Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position is an indication of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

To assess the overall health of the District, one needs to consider additional non-financial factors, such as changes in the District's property tax base and the performance of the students.

The government-wide financial statements of the District are divided into two categories:

**Governmental activities** – All of the District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, administration and community services. Property taxes, state and federal subsidies, and grants finance most of these activities.

**Business-type activities** – The District operates a food service operation and charges fees to students, staff, and visitors to help cover the costs of the food service operation.

### Fund Financial Statements

The District's fund financial statements, which begin on page 8, provide detailed information about the most significant funds – not the District as a whole. Some funds are required by state law and by bond requirements.

**Governmental funds** – Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds. These funds focus on the determination of financial position and change in financial position, not on income determination. The funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's operations and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

**Proprietary funds** – These funds are used to account for the District's activities that are similar to business operations in the private sector, or where the reporting is on determining net income, financial position, changes in financial position, and a significant portion of funding through user charges. When the District charges customers for services it provides – whether to outside customers or to other units in the District – these services are generally reported in proprietary funds. The Food Service Fund is the District's sole proprietary fund and is the same as the business-type activities we report in the government-wide statements, but provide more detail and additional information, such as cash flows.

**Fiduciary funds** – The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for some scholarship and custodial funds. All of the District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate Statements of Fiduciary Net Position on page 15. We exclude these activities from the District's other financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

**GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS**

The total net position of the governmental and business-type activities is summarized in Table A-1. Over time net position may serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position.

The largest portion of the District's total assets (74.3%) reflects its investment in capital assets. The District uses capital assets to provide services; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

A comparative analysis of fiscal year 2024 to 2025 follows:

Table A-1  
Comparative Analysis June 30, 2024 – June 30, 2025  
Government Wide Financial Analysis - Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2024 (As Restated)	2025	2024 (As Restated)	2025	2024 (As Restated)	2025
(Amounts expressed in thousands)						
Current Assets	\$ 17,639	\$ 18,470	\$ 1,042	\$ 986	\$ 18,681	\$ 19,456
Capital Assets	\$ 58,224	\$ 56,325	\$ 124	\$ 74	\$ 58,348	\$ 56,399
Prepaid Bond Insurance	\$ 57	\$ 52	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 57	\$ 52
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 75,920</b>	<b>\$ 74,847</b>	<b>\$ 1,166</b>	<b>\$ 1,060</b>	<b>\$ 77,086</b>	<b>\$ 75,907</b>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 7,885	\$ 6,442	\$ 25	\$ 19	\$ 7,910	\$ 6,461
Current Liabilities	\$ 6,397	\$ 7,850	\$ 44	\$ 21	\$ 6,441	\$ 7,871
Noncurrent Liabilities	\$ 75,638	\$ 67,943	\$ 112	\$ 97	\$ 75,750	\$ 68,040
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 82,035</b>	<b>\$ 75,793</b>	<b>\$ 156</b>	<b>\$ 118</b>	<b>\$ 82,191</b>	<b>\$ 75,911</b>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 2,526	\$ 3,755	\$ 199	\$ 134	\$ 2,725	\$ 3,889
<b>Net Position:</b>						
Invested in Capital						
Assets, Net of Debt	\$ 24,188	\$ 24,789	\$ 124	\$ 74	\$ 24,312	\$ 24,863
Restricted for Capital Projects	\$ 9,057	\$ 8,433	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,057	\$ 8,433
Restricted for Debt Service	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Unrestricted	(\$ 34,001)	(\$ 31,481)	\$ 712	\$ 753	(\$ 33,289)	(\$ 30,728)
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>(\$ 756)</b>	<b>\$ 1,740</b>	<b>\$ 836</b>	<b>\$ 827</b>	<b>\$ 80</b>	<b>\$ 2,568</b>

The District reports a decrease in its restricted net position and an increase in unrestricted net position. The District's investment in capital assets, net of debt, increased by approximately \$552,000 (net), as a result of equipment purchases and facility improvements during the fiscal year.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

The District's total net position related to governmental activities increased by approximately \$2,496,000. Additionally, the District's total unrestricted net assets related to governmental and business-type activities reflect a deficit balance of approximately \$30.7 million.

Table A-2 displays the government-wide changes in net position for both the Governmental and Business-Type Activities.

Table A-2						
Fiscal Year End Comparison June 30, 2024 – June 30, 2025						
Changes in Net Position						
	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
(Amounts expressed in thousands)	2024 (Not Restated)	2025	2024 (Not Restated)	2025	2024 (Not Restated)	2025
Revenues						
Program Revenues						
Charges for Services	\$ 124	\$ 107	\$ 541	\$ 216	\$ 665	\$ 323
Operating Grants	\$ 6,853	\$ 7,501	\$ 795	\$ 986	\$ 7,648	\$ 8,487
Total Program Revenues	\$ 6,977	\$ 7,608	\$ 1,336	\$ 1,202	\$ 8,313	\$ 8,810
General Revenues						
Property Taxes	\$ 13,169	\$ 13,579	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,169	\$ 13,579
Other Taxes	\$ 4,751	\$ 5,204	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,751	\$ 5,204
Grants and Entitlements	\$ 8,993	\$ 9,284	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,993	\$ 9,284
Other	\$ 999	\$ 909	\$ 30	\$ 28	\$ 1,029	\$ 937
Total General Revenues	\$ 27,912	\$ 28,976	\$ 30	\$ 28	\$ 27,942	\$ 29,004
Total Revenues	\$ 34,889	\$ 36,584	\$ 1,366	\$ 1,230	\$ 36,255	\$ 37,814
Expenses						
Program Expenses						
Instruction	\$ 20,002	\$ 20,590	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 20,002	\$ 20,590
Support Services:						
Instructional Student Support	\$ 3,197	\$ 3,258	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,197	\$ 3,258
Administration	\$ 2,595	\$ 2,515	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,595	\$ 2,515
Maintenance	\$ 3,792	\$ 3,995	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,792	\$ 3,995
Pupil Transportation	\$ 1,745	\$ 1,794	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,745	\$ 1,794
Community Services	\$ 4	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4	\$ -
Student Activities	\$ 841	\$ 797	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 841	\$ 797
Interest and Fiscal Charges	\$ 997	\$ 930	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 997	\$ 930
Other Support Services	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Food Service	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,187	\$ 1,239	\$ 1,187	\$ 1,239
Depreciation, unallocated	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total Expenses	\$ 33,173	\$ 33,879	\$ 1,187	\$ 1,239	\$ 34,360	\$ 35,118

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Table A-2  
 Fiscal Year End Comparison June 30, 2024 – June 30, 2025  
 Changes in Net Position

(Amounts expressed in thousands)	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2024 (Not Restated)	2025	2024 (Not Restated)	2025	2024 (Not Restated)	2025
Excess before transfers	\$ 1,716	\$ 2,705	\$ 179	(\$ 9)	\$ 1,895	\$ 2,696
Interfund Transfers	(\$ 1)	\$ -	\$ 1	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Loss on Disposal of Capital Assets	\$ -	(\$ 209)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	(\$ 209)
Change in Net Position	\$ 1,715	\$ 2,496	\$ 180	(\$ 9)	\$ 1,895	\$ 2,487

The District has been working through the capital assets as part of ongoing fixed asset cleanup and modernization efforts.

The District implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences, during fiscal year 2025. This requires the District to update the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. The implementation of this standard resulted in the District's recognition of additional liabilities for compensated absences.

The District also changed its method of recognizing revenue for derived tax revenues from those collected within 30 days of fiscal year end to those collected within 60 days of fiscal year end to more accurately reflect available revenues of the District. Therefore, the District's government and business-type net position as of July 1, 2024 has been restated in Table A-1. Fiscal year 2024 amounts for governmental and business-type activities reported in Table A-2 in management's discussion and analysis have not been restated to reflect these changes.

### FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS

At June 30, 2025, a combined fund balance of \$13,346,589 is reported on the District's governmental funds statement; overall, this is an increase of \$81,327(as restated) from the prior fiscal year.

Table A-3  
 Fiscal Year End Comparison June 30, 2024 – June 30, 2025  
 Changes in Governmental Funds Balances

	Fund Balance 2024 (As Restated)	Fund Balance 2025	Increase (Decrease)
General Fund	\$ 4,208,433	\$ 4,913,911	\$ 705,478
Capital Projects Fund			
Reserved for Future Capital Improvements	\$ 9,056,829	\$ 8,432,678	\$ (624,151)
Debt Service Fund	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total Fund Balance	\$ 13,265,262	\$ 13,346,589	\$ 81,327

#### General Fund –

Compared to the prior fiscal year, the District's revenue and expenditures increased. This resulted in an increase of the year end general fund balance.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

The increase of total revenue primarily resulted from increases in (local revenue) earned income tax, and real estate tax, (state revenue) reimbursements, and grants. The District implemented a change in accounting principle for recognition of derived tax revenues from those collected in 30 days of fiscal year end to within 60 days of fiscal year end in relation to earned income tax revenue. The District believes the change will more accurately reflect available revenues of the District. Therefore, the District's governmental funds fund balance as of July 1, 2024 in Table A-3 and local revenues for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 in Table A-4 have been restated. Expenses for instruction and support services also increased. Capital outlay and debt service payments in the General Fund relate to 2024 purchases and to activity under GASB Statement No. 96 for subscription-based information technology arrangements.

<b>Table A-4</b> <b>Fiscal Year End Comparison June 30, 2024 – June 30, 2025</b> <b>General Fund Revenues and Expenditures</b>				
	2024 Amount (As Restated)	2025 Amount	Dollar Change	Percent Change
<b>Revenues</b>				
Local	\$ 19,409,689	\$ 19,836,002	\$ 426,313	2.2%
State	\$ 14,809,510	\$ 15,939,257	\$ 1,129,747	7.63%
Federal	\$ 611,698	\$ 367,436	(\$ 244,262)	(39.93%)
Total	\$ 34,830,897	\$ 36,142,695	\$ 1,311,798	3.77%
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Instruction	\$ 19,655,744	\$ 19,959,720	\$ 303,976	1.55%
Support Services	\$ 10,467,708	\$ 10,915,663	\$ 447,955	4.28%
Noninstructional Services	\$ 700,539	\$ 900,924	\$ 200,385	28.6%
Debt Service	\$ 65,392	\$ 76,253	\$ 10,861	16.61%
Refund of Prior Year Rev.	\$ 18,953	\$ 860	(\$ 18,093)	(95.46%)
Capital Outlay	\$ 439,234	\$ 946	(\$ 438,288)	(99.78%)
Net Other Financing Uses	\$ 3,172,939	\$ 3,582,851	\$ 409,912	12.92%
Total	\$ 34,520,509	\$ 35,437,217	\$ 916,708	2.66%
Excess Revenues (Expenditures)	\$ 310,388	\$ 705,478	\$ 395,090	127.29%

**Capital Projects Fund –**

Capital projects funds account for resources that are limited to expenditures for capital outlays, such as the acquisition of capital facilities and capital assets. The fund balance decreased due to capital improvements projects.

The District is actively preparing for unexpected as well as proposed capital projects each year. The Capital Reserve Fund was created pursuant to Section 1432 of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Municipal Code. The fund balance for this sub-category is represented on Table A-3, noted as "Reserved for Future Capital Improvements."

**Debt Service Fund –**

The Debt Service Fund accounts for resources accumulated to provide for the payment of general long-term debt principal and interest. Budgeted transfers from the General Fund are used to pay the Series of 2016 General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2019 General Obligation Bonds, and Series of 2020 General Obligation Bonds through the Debt Service Fund.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

Proprietary Fund –

At June 30, 2025, the District's sole business-type activity, the proprietary fund, reported total net position of \$827,709. The proprietary fund records the activities of the food service program, which operates on a break-even basis and receives limited support from tax revenues. Food service receives both federal and state subsidies for milk and meals. Food service also receives some government commodities on a routine basis. All students received free meals during 2025, regardless of financial need, due to expanded federal programs. Salaries and employee benefits in 2024 included additional amortization of changes in internal proportion for the district pension and OPEB Plan. The majority of revenues come from federal subsidies and other users of services as displayed in Table A-5.

Table A-5 Fiscal Year End Comparison June 30, 2024 – June 30, 2025 Proprietary Fund Revenues and Expenditures				
	2024 Amount (Not Restated)	2025 Amount	Dollar Change	Percent Change
<i>Revenues</i>				
Food Service Revenue	\$ 534,288	\$ 212,771	(\$ 321,517)	(60.18%)
Other Operating Revenues	\$ 6,387	\$ 3,308	(\$ 3,079)	(48.21%)
State Subsidies	\$ 124,978	\$ 142,971	\$ 17,993	14.4%
Federal Subsidies	\$ 670,205	\$ 843,520	\$ 173,315	25.86%
Other Nonoperating Revenues	\$ 29,246	\$ 27,716	(\$ 1,530)	(5.23%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,365,104</b>	<b>\$ 1,230,286</b>	<b>(\$ 134,818)</b>	<b>(9.88%)</b>
<i>Expenditures</i>				
Salaries & Employee Benefits	(\$ 46,557)	\$ 3,494	\$ 50,051	107.5%
Purchased Property Services	\$ 16,764	\$ -	(\$ 16,764)	(100%)
Management Purchased Service	\$ 1,046,985	\$ 1,086,806	\$ 39,821	3.8%
Supplies	\$ 114,347	\$ 99,619	(\$ 14,728)	(12.88%)
Depreciation	\$ 51,740	\$ 49,529	(\$ 2,211)	(4.27%)
Other Operating Expenses	\$ 4,189	\$ -	(\$ 4,189)	(100%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,187,468</b>	<b>\$ 1,239,448</b>	<b>\$ 51,980</b>	<b>4.38%</b>
Interfund transfers In	\$ 1,052	\$ -	(\$ 1,052)	(100%)
Change in Net Position	\$ 178,688	(\$ 9,162)	(\$ 187,850)	(105.13%)

General Fund Budget

A schedule showing the District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided on page 48.

The District applies for federal, state, and local grants which cannot always be anticipated in the budgeting process. In addition, the District budgets revenues conservatively to prevent a shortfall of funds during the fiscal year. Other unanticipated revenues also account for increases in budgeted revenues; examples include revenues from the rental of district facilities and student tuition.

Expenditures and other financing uses generally increase to offset or compensate for any additional federal, state, or local grants. Transfers between specific categories of expenditures/financing uses occur near the end of the year.

Budgetary Reserve is set aside to transfer for unpredictable changes in the costs of goods and services as well as occurrences of events that are vaguely predictable during the budget preparations, which nevertheless may be required by the District during the fiscal year.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2025, the District had \$56,399,279 net of depreciation invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, furniture, equipment, and subscription-based information technology arrangements. Accumulated depreciation and amortization for both Governmental and Business-Type activities totaled \$43,152,441 at year end.

	Table A-6					
	Fiscal Year End Comparison June 30, 2024 – June 30, 2025					
	Capital Assets – Net of Depreciation					
(Amounts expressed in Thousands)	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Increase (Decrease) By Activity Type	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	Govern.	Business
Land and Improvements	\$ 1,153	\$ 1,007	\$ -	\$ -	(\$ 146)	\$ -
Construction in Progress	\$ -	\$ 449	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 449	\$ -
Buildings and Building Improvements	\$ 54,793	\$ 52,778	\$ -	\$ -	(\$ 2,015)	\$ -
Furniture and Equipment	\$ 1,999	\$ 1,889	\$ 124	\$ 74	(\$ 110)	(\$ 50)
Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangement Assets	\$ 279	\$ 201	\$ -	\$ -	(\$ 78)	\$ -
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 58,224</b>	<b>\$ 56,324</b>	<b>\$ 124</b>	<b>\$ 74</b>	<b>(\$ 1,900)</b>	<b>(\$ 50)</b>

Debt Administration

During the year, the District made payments against principal of \$2,400,000 resulting in outstanding debt as of June 30, 2025 of \$31,040,000; this is displayed in Table A-7.

	Table A-7		
	Outstanding Debt Comparison June 30, 2024 – June 30, 2025		
	2024	2025	Increase (Decrease)
Bonds, Series of 2016	\$ 14,685,000	\$ 13,640,000	(\$ 1,045,000)
Bonds, Series of 2019	\$ 9,835,000	\$ 9,155,000	(\$ 680,000)
Bonds, Series of 2020	\$ 8,920,000	\$ 8,245,000	(\$ 675,000)
<b>Total Debt Outstanding</b>	<b>\$ 33,440,000</b>	<b>\$ 31,040,000</b>	<b>(\$ 2,400,000)</b>

Other obligations include subscription liability, net OPEB liability, net pension liability and compensated absences for specific employees of the District. More detailed information about long-term liabilities is included in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**CURRENTLY KNOWN FACTS, DECISIONS OR CONDITIONS**

Public School Employees Retirement System

The Public School Employees Retirement System (PSERS) incurred substantial losses during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2009. PSERS reported the actual rate of return for that period was a negative 26.54%. This was exemplified by the fact that on June 30, 2008 net PSERS plan assets were \$67.5 billion and on June 30, 2009 the plan assets had dropped to \$43.2 billion. The decrease of PSERS assets was a major contributing factor causing significant increases to the employer contribution rates for future years starting in the 2012-2013 school year. On November 23, 2010, Act 120 of 2010 was enacted, which included a series of actuarial and funding changes to PSERS as well as benefit reductions for individuals who became new members of PSERS on or after July 1, 2011. According to PSERS, "the legislation was designed to suppress the employer contribution rate by using rate collars in future years to keep the rate from rising too high, too fast." The passage of Act 5 of 2017 included oversight of two new benefit options consisting of defined benefit and defined contribution (DC) components and a stand-alone DC plan. As of June 30, 2025, PSERS had total net assets of \$83.7 billion and a membership of about 261,670 active, 254,740 retired school employees and 26,030 vested inactive members.

According to PSERS: "Pension reform enacted under Act 120 of 2010 is well underway. As of December 31, 2013 approximately 13% or 35,000 of PSERS active membership is under the new reduced benefit structure of Act 120. The annual benefit cost for new members joining the System is less than 3%. As the Act 1 membership grows, the annual savings from the lower Act 120 benefit cost structure will allow an increasing amount of employer contributions to pay down the existing unfunded liability.

In 2009, the District established a fund balance to mitigate the anticipated increases in the PSERS employer contribution rate. During the fiscal year the District did not use any funds to mitigate the increasing employer pension costs and at June 30, 2025 the fund balance totaled \$359,550. The District does not plan to use any of the committed fund balance during the 2025-2026 fiscal year to mitigate the increase in the PSERS employer contribution rate. The District contributed at a rate of 33.9% of payroll to PSERS for the 2024-2025 school year and to contribute a rate of 34.00% of payroll for the 2025-2026 school year.

Additional information regarding this matter can be obtained from the PSERS web site ([www.psers.state.pa.us](http://www.psers.state.pa.us)) under "Pension Funding and Act 120 Resources."

Other than those issues listed in this Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) or in the notes to the basic financial statements, there are no facts currently known to management that would materially impact the financial statements either favorably or unfavorably at this time.

**CONTACTING THE DISTRICT FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

The Montoursville Area School District financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, parents, students, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the Board's accountability for the money it receives. If there are questions about this report or additional financial information is needed, please contact Ms. Jessica Reich, Business Manager at Montoursville Area School District, 50 North Arch Street, Montoursville, PA 17754, 570-368-3500.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**GOVERNMENT-WIDE**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
<b>ASSETS:</b>			
<b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 14,639,746	\$ 747,295	\$ 15,387,041
Taxes receivable, net	1,645,460	1,645,460	
Due from other governments	2,070,105	229,583	2,299,688
Internal balances	(5,363)	5,363	
Other receivables	24,699	2,210	26,909
Inventories		1,990	1,990
Prepaid expenses	94,959		94,959
 Total current assets	 18,469,606	 986,441	 19,456,047
<b>NONCURRENT ASSETS:</b>			
Capital assets, net	56,324,987	74,292	56,399,279
Prepaid bond insurance	51,851		51,851
 Total noncurrent assets	 56,376,838	 74,292	 56,451,130
 <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	 <u>\$ 74,846,444</u>	 <u>\$ 1,060,733</u>	 <u>\$ 75,907,177</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>			
Other postemployment benefits - district plan	\$ 276,107	\$ 3,094	\$ 279,201
Other postemployment benefits - premium assistance program	249,706	647	250,353
Pensions	5,915,969	15,756	5,931,725
 <b>TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	 <u>\$ 6,441,782</u>	 <u>\$ 19,497</u>	 <u>\$ 6,461,279</u>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>			
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>			
Due to other governments	\$ 368,447		\$ 368,447
Accounts payable	530,601	\$ 612	531,213
Accrued salaries and benefits	3,628,964		3,628,964
Accrued interest payable	68,673		68,673
Current portion of noncurrent liabilities	3,232,198		3,232,198
Unearned revenue	2,620	20,046	22,666
Other current liabilities	18,575	510	19,085
 Total current liabilities	 7,850,078	 21,168	 7,871,246
<b>NONCURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>			
Bonds payable, net	28,825,783		28,825,783
Subscription liability, net	95,943		95,943
Accumulated compensated absences, net	1,994,630	564	1,995,194
Total other postemployment benefit liability - district plan	1,432,627	500	1,433,127
Net other postemployment benefit liability - premium assistance program	1,449,080	3,921	1,453,001
Net pension liability	34,144,559	92,443	34,237,002
 Total noncurrent liabilities	 67,942,622	 97,428	 68,040,050
 <b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	 <u>\$ 75,792,700</u>	 <u>\$ 118,596</u>	 <u>\$ 75,911,296</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>			
Other postemployment benefits - district plan	\$ 1,137,317	\$ 19,876	\$ 1,157,193
Other postemployment benefits - premium assistance program	352,212	11,074	363,286
Pensions	2,265,917	102,975	2,368,892
 <b>TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	 <u>\$ 3,755,446</u>	 <u>\$ 133,925</u>	 <u>\$ 3,889,371</u>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 24,788,872	\$ 74,292	\$ 24,863,164
Restricted for capital projects	8,432,678		8,432,678
Unrestricted (deficit)	(31,481,470)	753,417	(30,728,053)
 <b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	 <u>\$ 1,740,080</u>	 <u>\$ 827,709</u>	 <u>\$ 2,567,789</u>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**GOVERNMENT-WIDE**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>							
Instruction	\$ 20,590,208	\$ 25,923	\$ 5,103,231		\$ (15,461,054)		\$ (15,461,054)
Instructional student support services	3,258,436		727,093		(2,531,343)		(2,531,343)
Administrative and financial support services	2,514,543		262,186		(2,252,357)		(2,252,357)
Operation and maintenance of plant services	3,995,098		334,062		(3,661,036)		(3,661,036)
Pupil transportation	1,793,945		764,088		(1,029,857)		(1,029,857)
Student activities	797,442	80,865	33,608		(682,969)		(682,969)
Interest and amortization on long-term debt	929,570		276,950		(652,620)		(652,620)
Total governmental activities	33,879,242	106,788	7,501,218		(26,271,236)		(26,271,236)
<b>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:</b>							
Food service	1,239,448	216,079	986,491			\$ (36,878)	(36,878)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 35,118,690</b>	<b>\$ 322,867</b>	<b>\$ 8,487,709</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>(26,271,236)</b>	<b>(36,878)</b>	<b>(26,308,114)</b>
<b>GENERAL REVENUES:</b>							
Property taxes, levied for general purposes				13,578,764			13,578,764
Local earned income taxes levied				4,922,611			4,922,611
Other taxes levied, net				281,357			281,357
Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs				9,284,440			9,284,440
Investment income				893,714	27,716		921,430
Miscellaneous income				15,551			15,551
Loss on disposition of capital assets				(209,238)			(209,238)
Total general revenues				<u>28,767,199</u>	<u>27,716</u>		<u>28,794,915</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>							
NET POSITION (DEFICIT), BEGINNING (As restated, See Note 14)				<u>(755,883)</u>	<u>836,871</u>		<u>80,988</u>
<b>NET POSITION, ENDING</b>				<u>\$ 1,740,080</u>	<u>\$ 827,709</u>		<u>\$ 2,567,789</u>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**BALANCE SHEET**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS:</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,757,688	\$ 8,882,058		\$ 14,639,746
Taxes receivable, net	1,645,460			1,645,460
Due from other funds	989,482	833,334		1,822,816
Due from other governments	2,070,105			2,070,105
Other receivables	24,699			24,699
Prepaid expenses	<u>94,959</u>			<u>94,959</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b><u>\$ 10,582,393</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 9,715,392</u></b>	<b><u>\$ _____</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 20,297,785</u></b>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES:</b>				
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>				
Due to other funds	\$ 840,964	\$ 987,215		\$ 1,828,179
Due to other governments	368,447			368,447
Accounts payable	235,102	295,499		530,601
Accrued salaries and benefits	3,628,964			3,628,964
Unearned revenue	2,620			2,620
Other liabilities	<u>18,575</u>			<u>18,575</u>
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b><u>5,094,672</u></b>	<b><u>1,282,714</u></b>	<b><u>_____</u></b>	<b><u>6,377,386</u></b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES,</b>				
Unavailable revenue - delinquent property taxes	<u>573,810</u>			<u>573,810</u>
<b>FUND BALANCES:</b>				
Nonspendable, for prepaid expenses	94,959			94,959
Restricted, by law or regulation		8,432,678		8,432,678
Committed, for retirement	359,550			359,550
Unassigned	<u>4,459,402</u>			<u>4,459,402</u>
<b>Total fund balances</b>	<b><u>4,913,911</u></b>	<b><u>8,432,678</u></b>	<b><u>_____</u></b>	<b><u>13,346,589</u></b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES</b>	<b><u>\$ 10,582,393</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 9,715,392</u></b>	<b><u>\$ _____</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 20,297,785</u></b>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES**  
**TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

---

TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES	\$ 13,346,589
<p>Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet.</p>	
<p>These assets consist of:</p>	
Land and improvements	2,618,370
Buildings and building improvements	88,517,027
Furniture and equipment	6,400,986
Construction in progress	449,381
Subscription-based information technology arrangements	359,180
Accumulated depreciation	(41,862,046)
Accumulated amortization	(157,911)
<p>Bond insurance costs are reported as an expenditure in governmental funds when debt is first issued. Bond insurance costs are reported as prepaid expenses in the statement of net position and expensed in a rational systematic manner over the life of the related debt.</p>	
	51,851
<p>Noncurrent liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet.</p>	
<p>These liabilities consist of:</p>	
Accrued interest payable	(68,673)
Bonds and notes payable in future years	(31,300,783)
Subscriptions payable in future years	(166,659)
Accumulated compensated absences	(2,681,112)
Net other postemployment benefit liability	(2,881,707)
Net pension liability	(34,144,559)
<p>Deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits and pensions are not current financial resources, and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet.</p>	
<p>These deferrals consist of:</p>	
Other postemployment benefits	(963,716)
Pensions	3,650,052
<p>Some of the District's revenues will be collected after year end but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures, and therefore are deferred in the governmental funds balance sheet.</p>	
	<u>573,810</u>
<b>NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>	<b><u>\$ 1,740,080</u></b>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND**  
**CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>REVENUES:</b>				
Local sources	\$ 19,836,002	\$ 424,813		\$ 20,260,815
State sources	15,939,257			15,939,257
Federal sources	367,436			367,436
 Total revenues	 36,142,695	 424,813		 36,567,508
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>				
Current:				
Instruction	19,959,720			19,959,720
Support services	10,915,663	7,553		10,923,216
Noninstructional services	900,924			900,924
Capital outlay	946	1,275,161		1,276,107
Refund of prior year revenues	860			860
Debt service (principal and interest)	76,253		\$ 3,349,101	3,425,354
 Total expenditures	 31,854,366	 1,282,714	 3,349,101	 36,486,181
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>4,288,329</b>	<b>(857,901)</b>	<b>(3,349,101)</b>	<b>81,327</b>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):</b>				
Interfund transfers in		233,750	3,349,101	3,582,851
Interfund transfers out	(3,582,851)			(3,582,851)
 Total other financing sources (uses)	 (3,582,851)	 233,750	 3,349,101	 _____
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES</b>	<b>705,478</b>	<b>(624,151)</b>		<b>81,327</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING (As Restated, See Note 14)</b>	<b>4,208,433</b>	<b>9,056,829</b>		<b>13,265,262</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES, ENDING</b>	<b>\$ 4,913,911</b>	<b>\$ 8,432,678</b>	<b>\$ _____</b>	<b>\$ 13,346,589</b>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT**  
**OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	\$ 81,327
--	-----------

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation and amortization expense. This is the amount by which depreciation and amortization expense, net of deletions, exceeded capital outlays in the current period.

(1,899,456)

Because some property taxes will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year end, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds.

52,078

The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of issuance costs, premiums, discounts and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas the amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.

2,489,255

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of the financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid).

These items consist of:

Compensated absences and special termination benefits	(86,492)
Other postemployment benefit related costs	184,917
Pension related costs	1,667,805

Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due.

6,529

CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>\$ 2,495,963</u>
---	---------------------

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**PROPRIETARY FUND**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

	Food Service Fund
<b>ASSETS:</b>	
<b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 747,295
Due from other funds	7,630
Due from other governments	229,583
Other receivables	2,210
Inventories	<u>1,990</u>
Total current assets	<u>988,708</u>
<b>NONCURRENT ASSETS,</b>	
Capital assets, net	<u>74,292</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b><u>\$1,063,000</u></b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>	
Other postemployment benefits - district plan	\$ 3,094
Other postemployment benefits - premium assistance program	647
Pensions	<u>15,756</u>
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b><u>\$ 19,497</u></b>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>	
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>	
Accounts payable	\$ 612
Due to other funds	2,267
Unearned revenue	20,046
Other liabilities	<u>510</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>23,435</u>
<b>NONCURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>	
Accumulated compensated absences, net	564
Total other postemployment benefit liability - district plan	500
Net other postemployment benefit liability - premium assistance program	3,921
Net pension liability	<u>92,443</u>
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>97,428</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b><u>\$ 120,863</u></b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>	
Other postemployment benefits - district plan	\$ 19,876
Other postemployment benefits - premium assistance program	11,074
Pensions	<u>102,975</u>
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b><u>\$ 133,925</u></b>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>	
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 74,292
Unrestricted	<u>753,417</u>
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b><u>\$ 827,709</u></b>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND  
CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
PROPRIETARY FUND  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Food  
Service Fund

---

<b>OPERATING REVENUES:</b>	
Food service revenue	\$ 212,771
Other operating revenues	<u>3,308</u>
 Total operating revenues	 <u>216,079</u>
 <b>OPERATING EXPENSES:</b>	
Salaries	36,225
Employee benefits	40,126
Other postemployment benefits (OPEB)	(6,691)
Other employee benefits (pension)	(66,166)
Management fees	1,086,806
Supplies	99,619
Depreciation	<u>49,529</u>
 Total operating expenses	 <u>1,239,448</u>
 <b>OPERATING LOSS</b>	 <u>(1,023,369)</u>
 <b>NONOPERATING REVENUES:</b>	
Investment income	27,716
State sources	142,971
Federal sources	<u>843,520</u>
 Total nonoperating revenues	 <u>1,014,207</u>
 <b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	 <u>(9,162)</u>
 <b>NET POSITION, BEGINNING (As Restated, See Note 14)</b>	 <u>836,871</u>
 <b>NET POSITION, ENDING</b>	 <u>\$ 827,709</u>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
PROPRIETARY FUND  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Food  
Service Fund

**CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:**

Cash received from users	\$ 209,594
Cash received from other operating revenues	1,407
Payments to suppliers for goods and services	(1,133,313)
Payments to employees	<u>(81,036)</u>
Net cash used by operating activities	<u>(1,003,348)</u>

**CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:**

State sources	126,363
Federal sources	<u>657,726</u>

Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	<u>784,089</u>
--	----------------

**CASH PROVIDED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES,**

Investment income	<u>27,716</u>
-------------------	---------------

**NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

	(191,543)
--	-----------

**CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING**

	<u>938,838</u>
--	----------------

**CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, ENDING**

	<u>\$ 747,295</u>
--	-------------------

**RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED BY**

**OPERATING ACTIVITIES:**

Operating loss	<u>\$ (1,023,369)</u>
----------------	-----------------------

**Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:**

Depreciation	49,529
--------------	--------

Amortization	(55,122)
--------------	----------

Donated commodities used	70,298
--------------------------	--------

Change in:	
------------	--

Due to/from other funds	(3,644)
-------------------------	---------

Other receivables	(1,926)
-------------------	---------

Inventories	1,371
-------------	-------

Other postemployment benefits - district plan deferred outflows of resources	(576)
--	-------

Other postemployment benefits - premium assistance deferred outflows of resources	(236)
---	-------

Pension deferred outflows of resources	(12,525)
--	----------

Accounts payable	(17,501)
------------------	----------

Accrued salaries and benefits	(1,098)
-------------------------------	---------

Unearned revenue	(4,523)
------------------	---------

Other liabilities	315
-------------------	-----

Accumulated compensated absences, net	57
---------------------------------------	----

Total other postemployment benefit liability - district plan	(1,607)
--	---------

Net other postemployment benefit liability - premium assistance program	(327)
---	-------

Net pension liability	(11,817)
-----------------------	----------

Other postemployment benefits - district plan deferred inflows of resources	783
---	-----

Other postemployment benefits - premium assistance deferred inflows of resources	353
--	-----

Pension deferred inflows of resources	<u>8,217</u>
---------------------------------------	--------------

Total adjustments	<u>20,021</u>
-------------------	---------------

**NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

	<u>\$ (1,003,348)</u>
--	-----------------------

**NONCASH NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES,**

The District received \$68,927 of food commodities.

See Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION**  
**FIDUCIARY FUNDS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

	Scholarship Trust Funds	Custodial Funds
<b>ASSETS:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 28,426	\$ 260,274
Prepaid expenses and other assets	<u>                  </u>	<u>10,218</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b><u>\$ 28,426</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 270,492</u></b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION:</b>		
<b>LIABILITIES,</b>		
Accounts payable and other liabilities	<u>                  </u>	<u>\$ 2,750</u>
	<u>                  </u>	<u>                  </u>
\$ 2,750	<u>                  </u>	<u>7,533</u>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>		
Restricted for scholarships	25,676	
Restricted for student activities	<u>                  </u>	<u>262,959</u>
	<u>                  </u>	<u>                  </u>
Total net position	<u>                  </u>	<u>                  </u>
	<u>                  </u>	<u>                  </u>
25,676	<u>                  </u>	<u>262,959</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION</b>	<b><u>\$ 28,426</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 270,492</u></b>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION**  
**FIDUCIARY FUNDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Scholarship Trust Funds	Custodial Funds
<b>ADDITIONS:</b>		
Gifts and contributions	\$ 49,745	
Student activities receipts		\$ 203,721
Refund of prior year expenses	500	
Investment income	<u>1,065</u>	<u>6,691</u>
Total additions	<u>51,310</u>	<u>210,412</u>
<b>DEDUCTIONS:</b>		
Student activities disbursements		205,020
Scholarships awarded	<u>51,145</u>	
Total deductions	<u>51,145</u>	<u>205,020</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	165	5,392
NET POSITION, BEGINNING	<u>25,511</u>	<u>257,567</u>
NET POSITION, ENDING	<u>\$ 25,676</u>	<u>\$ 262,959</u>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**1. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:**

The financial statements of the Montoursville Area School District (District) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental entities. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the District's accounting policies are described below.

**Reporting Entity**

In evaluating how to define the District for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in GAAP. The criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is the significance of their operational or financial relationship with the District. Based upon the application of this criterion, the reporting entity will consist solely of the accounts and funds of the District.

**Fund Accounting**

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain District functions or activities. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The various funds of the District are grouped into the categories governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

These are the funds through which most governmental functions typically are financed. The funds included in this category are as follows:

**General Fund**

This fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The fund balance is available for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Pennsylvania.

**Capital Projects Fund**

This fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

**Debt Service Fund**

This fund is used to account for resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**PROPRIETARY FUND**

**Enterprise Fund**

This fund (food service fund) is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises, where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

**FIDUCIARY FUNDS**

**Trust and Custodial Funds**

These funds are used to account for assets held by the District in a trustee capacity or as a custodian for individuals. The assets associated with custodial funds are held for the benefit of student groups where the District does not have administrative or direct financial involvement with the assets and the assets are not derived from the District providing goods or services to the students.

**Basis of Presentation and Accounting**

**Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the District except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the propriety fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the business-type activity of the District and for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient for the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues, which are not classified as program revenues, are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

business segment or government function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

### **Fund Financial Statements**

Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental and proprietary fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds, if applicable, are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental funds are accounted for using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers delinquent real estate taxes and derived tax revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal period. Unearned revenues arise when a potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period. Unearned revenues also arise when resources are received by the District before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and revenue is recognized. Expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable, except expenditures for debt service, prepaid expenses, and other long-term obligations, which are recognized when paid. The financial statements for governmental funds are a balance sheet, which generally includes only current assets, current liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, and a statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances, which reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources.

The proprietary fund is accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting and the flow of all economic resources (measurement focus). This basis of accounting and measurement focus emphasizes the measurement of net income similar to the approach used by commercial enterprises, and revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when incurred. With this measurement focus, all assets and liabilities associated with the operation of this fund are included on the statement of net position. The statement of changes in net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating revenues and expenses which generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principle ongoing operations. Operating expenses for the proprietary funds include the cost of personal and contracted services, supplies, utilities and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Fiduciary funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting.

**Budgetary Procedures and Budgetary Accounting**

An operating budget is adopted in each year for the general fund on the modified accrual basis of accounting.

At the fund level, actual expenses cannot exceed budgeted appropriations; however, with proper approval of the Board, budgetary transfers can be made. The budgetary comparison schedule presented in this report reflects the final budget authorization, including all amendments and budgetary transfers.

The Pennsylvania School Code dictates specific procedures relative to adoption of the District's budget and reporting of its financial statements, specifically:

- The District, before levying annual school taxes, is required to prepare an operating budget for the succeeding fiscal year.
- The District is required to publish notice by advertisement, at least once, in two newspapers of general circulation in the municipality in which it is located, and within fifteen days of final action, that the proposed budget has been prepared and is available for public inspection at the administrative office of the District.
- The Board may make transfers of funds appropriated to any particular item of expenditure by legislative action. An affirmative vote of two-thirds of all members of the Board is required.
- Fund balances in budgetary funds may be appropriated based on resolutions passed by the Board, which authorized the District to make expenditures. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal period. In order to preserve a portion of an appropriation for which an expenditure has been committed by a purchase order, contract or other form of commitment, an encumbrance is recorded. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are reported as reservations of fund balances.
- Included in the general fund budget are program budgets as prescribed by the state and federal agencies funding the program. These budgets are approved on a program by program basis by the state or federal funding agency.
- Capital budgets are not established for capital improvements and capital projects in the capital projects fund. Additionally, all transactions of the capital projects fund are approved by the Board prior to commitment, thereby constructively achieving budgetary control.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

- The District does not adopt a formal budget for the proprietary fund and debt service fund.

### **Encumbrance Accounting**

Encumbrances are not liabilities and, therefore, are not recorded as expenditures until receipt of material or service. For budgetary purposes, appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end and outstanding encumbrances at year-end are reappropriated in the next year. As of June 30, 2025, the District had no outstanding encumbrances. Accordingly, no differences exist between actual results and the applicable budgetary data presented in the fund financial statements. A reserve for encumbrances is not reported on the government-wide financial statements.

### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and liquid asset funds (Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund), carried at cost.

The District pools cash resources of its various funds to facilitate the management of cash. Cash applicable to a particular fund is readily identifiable. The balance in the pooled cash account is available to meet current operating requirements.

### **Investments**

Investments held in the governmental funds consist of liquid asset funds stated at cost which approximates fair value. For purposes of determining realized gain or loss on sale, the cost of securities sold is determined by using the specific identification method. The fair value of investments is estimated based on bid quotations received from securities dealers.

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by GAAP. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs (See Note 3).

### **Interfund Receivables and Payables**

During the course of operations, transactions may occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables are classified as "due from other funds" or "due to other funds" on the governmental funds balance sheet. Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

### **Prepaid Expenses**

Prepaid expenses represent payments made by the District in the current year to provide services occurring in the subsequent fiscal year.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**Inventories**

Proprietary fund food inventories consist of food commodities donated by the federal government, which are valued at fair value.

**Transactions Between Funds**

Legally authorized transfers are treated as interfund transfers and are included in the results of operations of both governmental and proprietary funds.

**Taxes Receivable**

Taxes receivable are reported at their gross value and, where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion expected to be uncollectible. Taxes which become payable during fiscal year 2025 and are uncollected as of June 30, 2025 are recorded as taxes receivable in the government-wide financial statements, net of amounts estimated to be uncollectible. Management estimates the adequacy of the allowance for uncollectible taxes receivable based upon the historical experience in collecting these taxes. There was no allowance for uncollectible taxes receivable as of June 30, 2025.

**Capital Assets**

Capital assets, which include land and improvements, buildings and building improvements, furniture and equipment, subscription-based information technology arrangements and construction in progress, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements and in the fund financial statements for proprietary funds. Capital assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual historical cost is not available. Donated assets are valued at their fair market value on the date donated. The District defines capital assets as assets which have an original cost of \$4,000 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Repairs and maintenance are recorded as expenses. Renewals and betterments are capitalized.

Capital assets of the District are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Land improvements	20 years
Buildings and building improvements	20-50 years
Furniture and equipment	5-20 years

Subscription-based information technology arrangements assets are amortized over the life of the associated contract.

**Compensated Absences**

The District records its obligation to compensate employees for personal time, vacation time, sick time, and retirement severance benefits which (1) have been earned and unused or not yet paid or settled, (2) accumulate and carry forward to future reporting periods, and (3) are more likely than not to be used, paid, or settled in future reporting periods, in the government-wide financial statements as the liability is incurred. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental fund financial statements only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**Personal, Vacation and Sick Time**

Employees are entitled to accumulate and carryover personal, vacation, and sick time from one fiscal year to the next in accordance with state statutes and employment agreements. The District recognizes a liability for these unused accumulated compensated absences based on an estimated average utilization rate for all District employees.

**Retirement Severance Benefit**

Certain administrators, upon permanent retirement from the field of public education, are paid \$100 to \$150 for each unused sick day accumulated by the employee, subject to certain limitations. Professional employees upon retirement with 15 years of service with the District receive a non-elective employer contribution to their 403(b) or 457 Retirement plan, in the amount of \$890 for each year of service, not to exceed a total of 35 years. Non-professional employees upon retirement are paid \$100 for each year of service, not to exceed a total of 25 years and those with 10 years of service with the District, will be provided \$50 for each unused sick day subject to certain limitations.

**Long-Term Obligations**

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities' and business-type activities' statement of net position. Long-term obligations consist of bonds payable, direct borrowings (for example, a government entering into a loan agreement with a lender) and direct placements (for example, a government issuing a debt security directly to an investor), and subscription liabilities. Bonds payable are reported net of applicable bond premium or discount. Prepaid bond insurance is expensed over the life of the related debt. Other bond issuance costs are expensed in the period incurred.

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued, including subscription liabilities payable in future years, is reported as other financing sources. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

**Prepaid Bond Insurance and Amortization**

The cost of prepaid bond insurance of the Series of 2016, 2019 and 2020 bonds is being amortized, utilizing the straight-line method, over the life of the bonds. Amortization expense included in the statement of activities amounted to \$4,750 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**Bond Premium and Amortization**

The premium recognized upon the issuance of the Series of 2016, 2019 and 2020 bonds is being amortized utilizing the straight-line method, over the life of the bonds. The net premium has been capitalized and included in bonds payable in the accompanying statement of net position. The net premium included in amortization expense in the statement of activities amounted to \$23,889 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**Fund Equity**

In the governmental fund financial statements, the fund balance amounts are classified, based on the level of constraint placed upon funds, as follows:

- *Nonspendable* - fund balance that cannot be spent because it is not in spendable form such as inventories, prepaids and long-term loans and notes receivable (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed, or assigned).
- *Restricted* - fund balance includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- *Committed* - fund balance includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by formal action of the Board of School Directors.
- *Assigned* - fund balance includes amounts intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. The Business Manager has the authority to assign a fund balance. There were no amounts classified as assigned at June 30, 2025.
- *Unassigned* - fund balance is the residual classification for the government's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

Unrestricted net position for proprietary funds represent the net assets available for future distribution.

The District has not adopted a minimum fund balance policy.

**Fund Balance Flow Assumptions**

The District's policy is to first apply restricted fund balance, then committed, assigned, and unassigned, respectively when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of these classifications could be used.

**Net Position**

In the government-wide financial statements, net position represents assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings or deferred inflows of resources used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets and increased by any related deferred outflows of resources.

Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, laws or regulations of other governments. When the District incurs an expense for which it may use either restricted or unrestricted net position, it uses restricted net position first unless unrestricted net position will have to be returned because it was not used.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of PSERS and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of net position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources, as appropriate. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (i.e. expense) until that time.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position and governmental funds balance sheet report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources, as appropriate. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of resources that applies to future periods and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (i.e. revenue) until that time.

**Net Position Flow Assumptions**

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose with both restricted and unrestricted resources. It is the District's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Fair Value of Financial Instruments**

The District's financial instruments consist of cash and cash equivalents, investments, taxes and other receivables, accounts payable and noncurrent liabilities. The carrying value of these financial instruments approximates their fair values at June 30, 2025.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

---

**Cash Flows**

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the proprietary fund considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

**Recent Accounting Standard Adopted**

The District adopted GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, for the year ended June 30, 2025. The objective of GASB Statement No. 101 is to update the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. This statement also amends certain previously required disclosures. The adoption of this standard resulted in the District's recognition of additional liabilities for compensated absences. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62*, the District reported the change retroactively by restating beginning net position as of July 1, 2024 (See Note 14).

**Recent Accounting Standards to be Adopted**

GASB issued the following pronouncements:

- Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.
- Statement No. 104, *Disclosures of Certain Capital Assets*, effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.
- Statement No. 105, *Subsequent Events*, effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2026.

The District has not determined the effect on the financial statements due to adoption of these statements.

**2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS:**

**Custodial Credit Risk**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2025, \$810,602 of the District's bank balance of \$15,828,412 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution	\$ <u>810,602</u>
---	-------------------

**Reconciliation to Financial Statements**

Collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution	\$ <u>810,602</u>
Insured amount	363,430
Less outstanding checks	<u>(153,179)</u>
Carrying amount	1,020,853
Plus petty cash	508
Plus pooled cash equivalents in:	
General fund	5,772,322
Capital projects fund	<u>8,882,058</u>
Total cash and cash equivalents per financial statements	<u>\$15,675,741</u>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**3. INVESTMENTS:**

State statutes authorize the District to invest in obligations of the U. S. treasury, agencies and instrumentalities of the U. S. government, deposits in savings accounts, certificates of deposit, the Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF), commercial paper, bankers' acceptances, negotiable certificates of deposit, and insured bank deposit reciprocals as long as certain safeguards related to credit quality and maturity are met.

As of June 30, 2025, investments consisted of the following:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Maturities</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>
PSDLAF - Max Series	N/A	\$ 3,916,201		\$ 3,916,201	
PSDLAF - Full Flex Pool	N/A	<u>10,609,005</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>10,609,005</u>	<u>\$</u>
Total		<u>\$14,525,206</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$14,525,206</u>	<u>\$</u>

PSDLAF is a common law trust organized to provide Pennsylvania school districts with a convenient method of pooling their cash for temporary investment. PSDLAF functions similar to a money market fund, seeking to maintain a net asset value of \$1 per share. Shares may be withdrawn at any time. Portfolio securities are valued at amortized cost, which approximates fair value as of June 30, 2025. PSDLAF may invest in any securities authorized by Section 440.1 of the Pennsylvania School Code. All investments in an external investment pool that is not SEC - registered are subject to oversight by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

**Interest Rate Risk**

The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

**Credit Risk**

The District does not have a formal investment policy that would limit its investment choices to certain credit ratings. The Full Flex Pool is unrated. As of June 30, 2025, the investments were rated as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Standard &amp; Poor's</u>
PSDLAF - Max Series	AAAm

**Concentration of Credit Risk**

The District places no limit on the amount the District may invest in any one issuer. The District has no investments subject to concentration of credit risk.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**Custodial Credit Risk**

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral security that are in the possession of an outside party. The District has no investments subject to custodial credit risk.

**Reconciliation to Financial Statements**

Total investments per above	\$ 14,525,206
Less deposits in investment pool considered cash equivalents	<u>(14,525,206)</u>
Total investments per financial statements	<u>\$</u>

**4. REAL ESTATE TAXES:**

The tax on real estate, as levied by the School Board, was 17.09 mills (\$17.09 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation) for fiscal year 2025. The original assessed value at July 1, 2024, upon which the 2025 levy was based was \$837,343,880. Assessed valuations of property are determined by Lycoming County and the elected tax collectors are responsible for collection. The schedule for real estate taxes levied for each fiscal year is as follows:

July 1	Levy Date
July 1 - August 31	2% Discount Period
September 1 - October 31	Face Payment Period
November 1 - December 31	10% Penalty Period
January 1	Lien Date

Current tax collections for the year ended June 30, 2025 were 96.0% of the tax levy. Estimated collectible delinquent real estate taxes at June 30, 2025 amounted to \$763,523.

**Tax Abatement Program**

The District provides a property tax abatement program, Clean and Green, to eligible taxpayers. Clean and Green is a preferential tax assessment program that bases property taxes on use values rather than fair market values. This ordinarily results in a tax savings for landowners. The Pennsylvania General Assembly enacted the program in 1974 as a tool to encourage the protection of the Commonwealth's valuable farmland, forest and open spaces. A property must be ten acres in size and in agricultural use/agricultural reserve. Agricultural use applications may be less than 10 acres in size if the property is capable of generating at least \$2,000 annually in farm income. The total amount of taxes abated under the Clean and Green program during the year ended June 30, 2025 amounted to approximately \$509,000.

**5. DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTS:**

Amounts due from other governments represent receivables for revenues earned by the District or collections made by another governmental unit on behalf of the District. At June 30, 2025, the following amounts are due from other governments:

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Proprietary Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Federal	\$ 110,058	\$193,759	\$ 303,817
State	1,554,747	35,824	1,590,571
Local	<u>405,300</u>	<u>        </u>	<u>405,300</u>
 Total	 <u>\$2,070,105</u>	 <u>\$229,583</u>	 <u>\$2,299,688</u>

**6. INTERFUND BALANCES AND ACTIVITY:**

As of June 30, 2025, interfund receivables and payables that resulted from various interfund transactions were as follows:

	<u>Due from Other Funds</u>	<u>Due to Other Funds</u>
General fund	\$ 989,482	\$ 840,964
Capital Projects	833,334	987,215
Food service fund	<u>7,630</u>	<u>2,267</u>
 Total	 <u>\$1,830,446</u>	 <u>\$1,830,446</u>

In January 2025, the Board of School Directors approved payment of \$833,334 to the Lycoming Career and Technology Center for a capital improvement project (See Note 13). The District recorded the expenditure in its Capital Projects Fund. The District's General Fund will reimburse the Capital Projects Fund over fifteen years.

**7. CAPITAL ASSETS:**

A summary of changes in capital assets is as follows:

	<u>Balance July 1, 2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2025</u>
<b><u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</u></b>				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 184,579			\$ 184,579
Construction in progress	<u>        </u>	<u>\$ 449,381</u>	<u>        </u>	<u>449,381</u>
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	<u>184,579</u>	<u>449,381</u>	<u>        </u>	<u>633,960</u>
 Capital assets, being depreciated:	 	 	 	 
Land improvements	2,727,689		\$ 293,898	2,433,791
Buildings and building improvements	89,383,967		866,940	88,517,027
Furniture and equipment	<u>6,904,254</u>	<u>444,936</u>	<u>948,204</u>	<u>6,400,986</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated	<u>99,015,910</u>	<u>444,936</u>	<u>2,109,042</u>	<u>97,351,804</u>
 Less accumulated depreciation:	 	 	 	 
Land improvements	1,759,219	140,019	287,731	1,611,507
Buildings and building improvements	34,590,833	1,860,337	712,573	35,738,597
Furniture and equipment	<u>4,905,279</u>	<u>506,163</u>	<u>899,500</u>	<u>4,511,942</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>41,255,331</u>	<u>2,506,519</u>	<u>1,899,804</u>	<u>41,862,046</u>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>Balance July 1, 2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2025</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>\$ 57,760,579</u>	<u>\$(2,061,583)</u>	<u>\$ 209,238</u>	<u>\$ 55,489,758</u>
Subscription-based information technology arrangement assets:				
Intangible right-to-use software arrangements	359,180			359,180
Less accumulated amortization	<u>79,895</u>	<u>78,016</u>		<u>157,911</u>
Subscription-based information technology arrangement assets, net	<u>279,285</u>	<u>(78,016)</u>		<u>201,269</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 58,224,443</u>	<u>\$(1,690,218)</u>	<u>\$ 209,238</u>	<u>\$56,324,987</u>
<b><u>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:</u></b>				
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Furniture and equipment	\$ 1,213,942		\$ 7,166	\$ 1,206,776
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>1,090,121</u>	<u>\$ 49,529</u>	<u>7,166</u>	<u>1,132,484</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>123,821</u>	<u>(49,529)</u>		<u>74,292</u>
Business-type activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 123,821</u>	<u>\$ (49,529)</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 74,292</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Instruction	\$1,172,665
Instructional student support services	283,128
Administrative and financial support services	31,122
Operation and maintenance of plant services	863,227
Student activities	<u>156,377</u>
 Total	 <u>\$2,506,519</u>

Amortization expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Instructional student support services	\$31,662
Administrative and financial support services	<u>46,354</u>
Instructional student support services	<u>\$78,016</u>

**8. NONCURRENT LIABILITIES:**

The following is a summary of changes in the governmental and business-type activities noncurrent liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	<u>Balance July 1, 2024 (As Restated)</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements</u>	<u>Amortization</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2025</u>	<u>Amounts Due in One Year</u>
Governmental Activities: General obligation bonds	\$33,440,000			\$2,400,000	\$31,040,000	\$2,475,000

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>Balance July 1, 2024 (As Restated)</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements</u>	<u>Amortization</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2025</u>	<u>Amounts Due in One Year</u>
Plus deferred net bond premium	\$ 284,672	_____	_____	\$(23,889)	\$ 260,783	_____
Total debt, net	<u>33,724,672</u>	_____	<u>\$2,400,000</u>	<u>(23,889)</u>	<u>31,300,783</u>	<u>\$2,475,000</u>
Subscription liability	236,776		70,117		166,659	70,716
Personal, vacation and sick time	1,179,575	\$63,244			1,242,819	686,482
Retirement severance benefit	<u>1,415,045</u>	<u>23,248</u>	_____	_____	<u>1,438,293</u>	_____
Compensated absences	<u>2,594,620</u>	<u>86,492</u>	_____	_____	<u>2,681,112</u>	<u>686,482</u>
Total OPEB liability	1,472,097		39,470		1,432,627	
Net OPEB liability	1,569,752		120,672		1,449,080	
Net pension liability	<u>38,509,742</u>	_____	<u>4,365,183</u>	_____	<u>34,144,559</u>	_____
Total	<u>\$78,107,659</u>	<u>\$86,492</u>	<u>\$6,995,442</u>	<u>\$(23,889)</u>	<u>\$71,174,820</u>	<u>\$3,232,198</u>
Business-Type Activities:						
Personal, vacation and sick time	\$ 507	\$ 57	_____	_____	\$ 564	_____
Compensated absences	<u>507</u>	<u>57</u>	_____	_____	<u>564</u>	_____
Total OPEB liability	2,107		\$ 1,607		500	
Net OPEB liability	4,248		327		3,921	
Net pension liability	<u>104,260</u>	_____	<u>11,817</u>	_____	<u>92,443</u>	_____
Total	<u>\$ 111,122</u>	<u>\$ 57</u>	<u>\$ 13,751</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 97,428</u>	<u>\$</u>

Additions to compensated absences are presented net of retirements.

### **General Obligation Bonds**

General obligation bonds payable at June 30, 2025 are comprised of the following:

Series of 2016, due in varying installments through June 2036, with interest rates ranging from 3.0% to 4.0% per annum.	\$13,640,000
Series of 2019, due in varying installments through June 2036, with interest rates ranging from 2.0% to 3.0% per annum.	9,155,000
Series of 2020, due in varying installments through June 2036, with interest rates ranging from 2.0% to 3.0% per annum.	<u>8,245,000</u>
Total	31,040,000
Less amounts due in one year	2,475,000
Plus deferred bond premium	<u>260,783</u>
Noncurrent portion of general obligation bonds	<u>\$28,825,783</u>

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

The annual requirements to amortize general obligation bonds payable at June 30, 2025 are as follows:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2026	\$ 2,475,000	\$ 866,701
2027	2,560,000	785,201
2028	2,625,000	711,901
2029	2,705,000	636,701
2030	2,775,000	569,501
2031 - 2035	14,990,000	1,726,375
2036	<u>2,910,000</u>	<u>88,025</u>
 Total	 <u>\$31,040,000</u>	 <u>\$5,384,405</u>

The total interest expense related to the general obligation bonds for the year ended June 30, 2025 amounted to \$923,434. No interest expense was capitalized during the year ended June 30, 2025.

**Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements**

Subscription liabilities at June 30, 2025 are comprised of the following:

Office software arrangement, due in varying installments through July 2029, with an interest rate at 3.0% per annum.	\$126,079
Accounting software arrangement, due in varying installments through March 2026, with an interest rate at 3.0% per annum.	<u>40,580</u>
 Total	 166,659
 Less amounts due in one year	 <u>70,716</u>
 Noncurrent portion of subscription liability	 <u>\$ 95,943</u>

The annual requirements to amortize subscription liabilities at June 30, 2025 are as follows:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2026	\$ 70,716	\$4,096
2027	31,040	1,947
2028	31,972	988
2029	<u>32,931</u>	<u>—</u>
 Total	 <u>\$166,659</u>	 <u>\$7,031</u>

The total interest expense related to the subscription liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2025 amounted to \$6,136. The District imputed an interest rate of 3% for these arrangements based on its long-term incremental borrowing rate. The arrangements do not include any significant variable payments or termination penalties.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**9. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB):**

**Single Employer Defined Benefit OPEB Plan**

**Plan Description**

The District's OPEB benefits include a single employer defined benefit plan that provides postretirement healthcare benefits. The School Board has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75. The plan does not issue any financial report and is not included in the report of any public employee retirement system or any other entity.

Teacher and administrative retirees who retire with at least 30 years of public school service in Pennsylvania or upon superannuation retirement are eligible to receive benefits up to Medicare age. Teachers and administrative employees may also qualify by retiring with 25 years of public school service in Pennsylvania once they have attained the age of 55. The employee also shall have completed 15 years of service with the District. Retired professional employees who are ineligible under the above requirements and choose to participate in the medical plan must pay the appropriate insurance premium of a tiered rate structure.

**Benefits Provided**

The plan provides post-retirement medical, prescription drug, and dental benefits. The cost of such medical and dental coverage for retirees and spouses is determined by the contract provisions at the time of retirement.

**Employees Covered by the Benefit Terms**

At July 1, 2024, the date of the most recent actuarial valuation, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Active participants	179
Retired participants	<u>14</u>
Total	<u>193</u>

**Funding Policy**

The contribution requirements of plan members and the District are established and may be amended by the Board of School Directors. The plan is funded on a pay-as-you-go basis, i.e. premiums are paid annually to fund the healthcare benefits provided to current retirees. Retiree contribution rates and amounts vary depending on classification and years of service with the District. The District paid premiums of approximately \$32,000 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The retiree contributions made by plan members were approximately \$141,000 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**Total OPEB Liability, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a total OPEB liability of \$1,433,127. The total OPEB liability was measured as of July 1, 2024, and determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2024.

The District's change in its total OPEB liability for the year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

	Total OPEB <u>Liability</u>
Balance as of July 1, 2024 (based on measurement date of July 1, 2023)	<u>\$1,474,204</u>
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	77,060
Interest	61,950
Differences between expected and actual experience	17,579
Changes of assumptions	(103,069)
Benefit payments	<u>(94,597)</u>
Net change	<u>(41,077)</u>
Balance as of June 30, 2025 (based on measurement date of July 1, 2024)	<u>\$1,433,127</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense in the government-wide financial statements as follows:

Governmental activities	\$ (41,774)
Business-type activities	<u>(2,587)</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ (44,361)</b>

At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 16,114	\$ 408,136
Changes in assumptions	186,997	749,057
Benefit payments subsequent to the measurement date	<u>76,090</u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$279,201</b>	<b>\$1,157,193</b>

\$76,090 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District benefit payments subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the total OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

Year ended June 30:	
2026	\$(183,371)
2027	(183,371)
2028	(183,369)
2029	(190,092)
2030	(52,680)
Thereafter	(161,199)

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total OPEB liability at July 1, 2024 was determined by rolling forward the plan's total OPEB liability at July 1, 2023 to July 1, 2024 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - entry age normal
- Discount rate - 4.29% - S&P municipal bond 20-year high grade rate index at July 1, 2024. The discount rate changed from 4.13% to 4.29%.
- Salary growth - 2.5% cost of living adjustment, plus 1.5% real wage growth; and for teachers and administrators a merit increase which varies by age from 2.75% to 0%.
- Percent of eligible retirees electing coverage - 100% of administrators eligible for a subsidy, 70% of administrators and teachers not eligible for a subsidy (previously 80%), and 50% of support staff.
- Percent married at retirement - 20% of employees (previously 10%).
- Healthcare cost trends - 7.0% in 2024 with 0.5% decrease per year until 5.5% in 2027. Rates gradually decrease from 5.4% in 2028 to 4.0% in 2075 and later based on the Society of Actuaries Long-Run Medical Cost Trend Model.
- Mortality rates - PubT-2010 headcount-weighted mortality table including rates for contingent survivors for teachers. PubG-2010 headcount-weighted mortality table including rates for contingent survivors for all other employees. Incorporated into the tables are rates projected generationally using Scale MP-2021 to reflect mortality improvement.

**Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates**

The following presents the total OPEB liability for June 30, 2025, calculated using current healthcare cost trends as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if health cost trends were 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Total OPEB liability (in thousands)	\$1,300	\$1,433	\$1,588

**Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the total OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 4.29%, as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (3.29%) or 1-percentage point higher (5.29%) than the current rate:

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

	1% Decrease <u>3.29%</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>4.29%</u>	1% Increase <u>5.29%</u>
Total OPEB liability (in thousands)	\$1,538	\$1,433	\$1,334

**Multiple Employer Cost-Sharing Defined Benefit OPEB Plan**

**Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program**

PSERS (System) provides Premium Assistance which, is a governmental cost sharing, multiple-employer OPEB plan for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. Employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the health insurance account that are sufficient for the payment of premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Effective January 1, 2002 under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' health options program (HOP). As of June 30, 2024, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

**Premium Assistance Eligibility Criteria**

Retirees of the System can participate in the Premium Assistance program if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age

For Class DC members to become eligible for premium assistance, they must satisfy the following criteria:

- Attain Medicare eligibility with 24 ½ or more eligibility points, or
- Have 15 or more eligibility points and terminated after age 67, and
- Have received all or part of their distributions.

**Pension Plan Description**

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.pa.gov/PSERS](http://www.pa.gov/PSERS).

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**Benefits Provided**

Participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program.

**Employer Contributions**

The school districts' contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 was 0.64% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$85,169 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of \$1,453,001 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2025, the District's proportion was 0.0818%, which was a decrease of 0.0052% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2024.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense in the government-wide statement of activities as follows:

Governmental activities	\$17,375
Business-type activities	<u>(3,364)</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$14,011</u></b>

The amounts above include \$3,402 of amortization of changes in proportion between governmental activities and business-type activities for the year ended June 30, 2025.

At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 5,518	\$ 21,813
Changes in assumptions	88,577	221,888
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	1,528	
Changes in proportion	56,954	109,308
Changes in proportion between governmental activities and business-type activities	10,122	10,122

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of total contributions	\$ 2,485	\$ 155
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>85,169</u>	<u>_____</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$250,353</u></b>	<b><u>\$363,286</u></b>

\$85,169 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:

2026	\$(45,998)
2027	(52,035)
2028	(65,142)
2029	(13,549)
2030	(21,378)

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024, was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - entry age normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return - 4.21% - S&P 20 year municipal bond rate; previously 4.13%.
- Salary growth - effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- Participation rate:
  - Eligible retirees will elect to participate pre age 65 at 50%
  - Eligible retirees will elect to participate post age 65 at 70%

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five year period ending June 30, 2020.

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2024.
- Cost Method: amount necessary to assure solvency of premium assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: market value.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

- Participation rate: The actual data for retirees benefiting under the Plan as of June 30, 2021 was used in lieu of the 63% utilization assumption for eligible retirees.
- Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

Investments consist primarily of short term assets designed to protect the principal of the plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the PSERS Board. Under the program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for premium assistance are established to provide reserves in the health insurance account that are sufficient for the payment of premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

Asset Class,	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	<u>100.0%</u>	1.7%

The above table was the PSERS Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2024.

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the Total OPEB Liability was 4.21%. Under the plan's funding policy, contributions are structured for short term funding of premium assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of premium assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The premium assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short term funding policy, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments; therefore, the plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 4.21% which represents the S&P 20 year municipal bond rate at June 30, 2024, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

**Sensitivity of the System Net OPEB Liability to Change in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates**

Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees receiving less than \$1,200 in annual premium assistance. As of June 30, 2024, retirees' premium assistance benefits are not subject to future healthcare cost increases. The annual premium assistance reimbursement for qualifying retirees is capped at a maximum of \$1,200. As of June 30, 2024, 92,149 retirees were receiving the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. As of June 30, 2024, 489 members were receiving less than the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. The actual number of retirees receiving less than the \$1,200 per year cap is a small percentage of the total population and has a minimal impact on healthcare cost trends as depicted below.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

The following presents the System net OPEB liability for June 30, 2024, calculated using current healthcare cost trends as well as what the System net OPEB liability would be if health cost trends were 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (in thousands)	\$1,453	\$1,453	\$1,453

**Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 4.21%, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (3.21%) or 1-percentage point higher (5.21%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease 3.21%</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate 4.21%</u>	<u>1% Increase 5.21%</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (in thousands)	\$1,642	\$1,453	\$1,295

**OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS annual comprehensive financial report which can be found on the System's website at [www.pa.gov/PSERS](http://www.pa.gov/PSERS).

**Payables to the OPEB Plan**

At June 30, 2025, the District had an accrued balance due to PSERS, including contributions related to OPEB of \$21,466. This amount represents the District's contractually obligated contributions for wages earned in April 2025 through June 2025. The balance was paid in September 2025.

**10. PENSION BENEFITS:**

**Plan Description**

PSERS (System) is a governmental cost-sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.pa.gov/PSERS](http://www.pa.gov/PSERS).

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**Benefits Provided**

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service.

Act 5 of 2017 (Act 5) introduced a hybrid benefit with two membership classes and a separate defined contribution plan for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2019. Act 5 created two new hybrid membership classes, Membership Class T-G (Class T-G) and Membership Class T-H (Class T-H) and the separate defined contribution membership class, Membership Class DC (Class DC). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-G and Class T-H members must work until age 67 with a minimum of 3 years of credited service. Class T-G may also qualify for normal retirement by attaining a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 97 with a minimum of 35 years of credited service.

Benefits are generally equal to 1% to 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

**Member Contributions**

The contribution rates based on qualified compensation for virtually all members are presented below:

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Member Contribution Rates				
Membership Class	Continuous Employment Since	Defined Benefit Contribution Rate	Defined Contribution Rate	Total Contribution Rate
T-C	Prior to July 22, 1983	5.25%	Not applicable	5.25% 6.25%
T-C	On or after July 22, 1983	6.25%	Not applicable	6.25%
T-D	Prior to July 22, 1983	6.50%	Not applicable	6.50%
T-D	On or after July 22, 1983	7.50%	Not applicable	7.50%
T-E	On or after July 1, 2011	7.50% base rate with shared risk provision	Not applicable	Prior to 7/1/21: 7.50% After 7/1/21: 8.00%
T-F	On or after July 1, 2011	10.30% base rate with shared risk provision	Not applicable	Prior to 7/1/21: 10.30% After 7/1/21: 10.8%
T-G	On or after July 1, 2019	5.50% base rate with shared risk provision	2.75%	Prior to 7/1/21: 8.25% After 7/1/21: 9.00%
T-H	On or after July 1, 2019	4.50% base rate with shared risk provision	3.00%	Prior to 7/1/21: 7.50% After 7/1/21: 8.25%
DC	On or after July 1, 2019	Not applicable	7.50%	7.50%

Shared Risk Program Summary				
Membership Class	Defined Benefit Base Rate	Shared Risk Increment	Minimum	Maximum
T-E	7.50%	+/- 0.50%	5.50%	9.50%
T-F	10.30%	+/- 0.50%	8.30%	12.30%
T-G	5.50%	+/- 0.75%	2.50%	8.50%
T-H	4.50%	+/- 0.75%	1.50%	7.50%

#### Employer Contributions

The school districts' contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 was 32.92% \* of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the District were \$4,497,713 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

\* This includes the defined contribution rate of 0.35% which is an estimated rate.

#### Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of \$34,237,002 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability in the government-wide statement of net position. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported contributions as it relates to the total one-year reported contributions. At June 30, 2025, the District's proportion was 0.0818%, which was an decrease of 0.005% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2024.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized pension expense in the government-wide statement of activities as follows:

Governmental activities	\$2,817,764
Business-type activities	<u>(54,023)</u>
Total	<u><u>\$2,763,741</u></u>

The amounts above include \$61,485 of amortization of changes in proportion between governmental activities and business-type activities for the year ended June 30, 2025.

At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience		\$ 538,301
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	\$ 566,772	
Changes in proportion	641,500	1,733,749
Changes in proportion between governmental activities and business-type activities	96,842	96,842
Difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of total contributions	128,898	
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>4,497,713</u>	<u>_____</u>
Total	<u><u>\$5,931,725</u></u>	<u><u>\$2,368,892</u></u>

\$4,497,713 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2026	\$(1,191,524)
2027	724,812
2028	(353,329)
2029	(114,839)

**Changes in Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability at June 30, 2024 was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability at June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Valuation date - June 30, 2023
- Actuarial cost method - entry age normal - level % of pay
- Investment return - 7.00%, includes inflation at 2.50%.
- Salary growth - effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation at 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- Discount rate - 7.00% as of June 30, 2023 and as of June 30, 2024
- Demographic and economic assumptions approved by the Board for use effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation:
  - Salary growth rate - decreased from 5.00% to 4.50%.
  - Real wage growth and merit or seniority increases (components for salary growth) - decreased from 2.75% and 2.25% to 2.50% and 2.00%, respectively.
  - Mortality rates - previously based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale. Effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation, mortality rates are based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five year period ending June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the PSERS Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

Asset Class:	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global public equity	30.0%	4.8%
Private equity	12.0%	6.7%
Fixed income	33.5%	3.9%
Commodities	5.0%	2.5%
Infrastructure	10.0%	6.4%
Real Estate	<u>9.5%</u>	5.9%
Total		<u>100.0%</u>

The above table was the PSERS Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2024.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease 6.00%</u>	<u>Discount Rate 7.00%</u>	<u>1% Increase 8.00%</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (in thousands)	\$45,101	\$34,237	\$25,064

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS annual comprehensive financial report which can be found on the System's website at [www.pa.gov/PSERS](http://www.pa.gov/PSERS).

**Payables to the Pension Plan**

At June 30, 2025, the District had an accrued balance due to PSERS, including contributions related to pension of \$1,133,625. This amount represents the District's contractually obligated contributions for wages earned in April 2025 through June 2025. The balance was paid in September 2025.

**11. CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK:**

The District provides education and related services to the residents of Montoursville, Pennsylvania and surrounding boroughs and townships. Its service area is located within the geographic boundaries of the District. The District assesses taxpayers, within its service area, based upon taxing powers at its disposal. The ability of each of the District's taxpayers to honor their assessed obligations to the District is dependent upon economic and other factors affecting the taxpayers.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**12. CONTINGENCIES:**

**Grants**

The District participates in both state and federally assisted grant programs. These programs are subject to program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. The District is potentially liable for any expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to the terms of these grant programs. It is the opinion of management that requests for reimbursements, if any, by either state or federal governments based on subsequent audits will not be material in relation to the District's financial statements as of June 30, 2025.

**Litigation**

The District is subject to claims arising out of its normal operations. In the opinion of management, after review and consultation with counsel, any proceedings that may be assessed will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the District or results of its operations.

**Risk Management**

The District is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts, theft of, damage to and destruction of assets, errors and omissions, injuries to employees and natural disasters. It is the policy of the District to purchase commercial insurance for the risks of loss to which it is exposed, including workers' compensation and employee health and accident insurance. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three years.

**13. JOINT VENTURES:**

The District and other surrounding educational institutions created a joint venture, the Lycoming County Insurance Consortium Pooled Trust (Trust). The District self-insures through the Trust for certain healthcare benefits provided to current and former employees. The Trust has purchased an excess policy which covers employee health benefit claims in excess of \$375,000. Claims are recognized as an expense when paid (cash basis) which is not materially different from the accrual basis. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District made payments for healthcare benefit claims of approximately \$3,504,000 to the Trust. Audited financial statements of the Trust are available.

The District and other surrounding educational institutions created a jointly governed organization, the Lycoming Career and Technology Center (Center), to provide vocational and technical education for students of the participating school districts. The governing board of the Center is comprised of a director from each participating school district. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District paid approximately \$257,000 to the Center for operating expenditures and \$833,000 for a capital improvement project. Audited financial statements of the Center are available.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

---

**14. RESTATEMENTS - ADOPTION OF GASB STATEMENT NO. 101 AND CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE:**

Effective July 1, 2024, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The implementation resulted in the restatement of the governmental and business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements and the food service fund in the proprietary fund financial statements.

Effective July 1, 2024, the District changed its method of recognizing revenue for derived tax revenues from those collected within 30 days of fiscal year end to within 60 days of fiscal year end. The effect of the change was to decrease general tax revenues by \$289,077 for the year ended June 30, 2025. The effect of the change resulted in the restatement of the governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements and governmental funds in the governmental funds financial statements. The District believes the change in revenue recognition will more accurately reflect available revenues of the District.

	Before Implementation As of July 1, 2024	Implementation of GASB Statement No. 101	Change in Accounting Principle	July 1, 2024 As Restated
<b><u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</u></b>				
Taxes receivable, net	<u>\$1,087,126</u>	\$_____	<u>\$289,077</u>	<u>\$1,376,203</u>
Noncurrent liabilities, Accumulated compensated absences, net	<u>\$1,415,045</u>	<u>\$1,179,575</u>	\$_____	<u>\$2,594,620</u>
Net position	<u>\$ 134,615</u>	<u>\$(1,179,575)</u>	<u>\$289,077</u>	<u>\$(755,883)</u>
<b><u>GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS:</u></b>				
General Fund: Taxes receivable, net	<u>\$1,087,126</u>	\$_____	<u>\$289,077</u>	<u>\$1,376,203</u>
Fund balance	<u>\$3,919,356</u>	\$_____	<u>\$289,077</u>	<u>\$4,208,433</u>
<b><u>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:</u></b>				
Noncurrent liabilities, Accumulated compensated absences, net	\$_____	<u>\$ 507</u>	\$_____	<u>\$ 507</u>
Net position	<u>\$ 837,378</u>	<u>\$(507)</u>	\$_____	<u>\$ 836,871</u>

**15. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS:**

In December 2025 and January 2026, the District awarded nine contracts for an elementary school renovation project in the amount of approximately \$19,739,000.

In January 2026, the District issued General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2026 in the principal amount of \$16,370,000. The Bonds are payable in varying installments through June 2041 with interest ranging from 3.00% to 5.00% per annum. The proceeds will be used for construction costs related to renovation projects and the costs of issuing the bonds.

Subsequent events have been evaluated through January 28, 2026 which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**  
**GENERAL FUND**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		Actual Budgetary Basis
	Original	Final	
<b>REVENUES:</b>			
Local sources	\$ 18,851,925	\$ 18,851,925	\$ 19,836,002
State sources	15,244,299	15,244,299	15,939,257
Federal sources	376,331	376,331	367,436
 Total revenues	 34,472,555	 34,472,555	 36,142,695
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>			
Current:			
Instruction	19,691,102	19,691,102	19,959,720
Support services	10,729,834	10,729,834	10,915,663
Noninstructional services	782,099	782,099	900,924
Capital outlay			946
Refund of prior year revenues			860
Debt service (principal and interest)			<u>76,253</u>
 Total expenditures	 31,203,035	 31,203,035	 31,854,366
 EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	 3,269,520	 3,269,520	 4,288,329
<b>OTHER FINANCING USES:</b>			
Interfund transfers out	(3,587,851)	(3,587,851)	(3,582,851)
Budgetary reserve	(694,843)	(694,843)	
 Total other financing uses	 (4,282,694)	 (4,282,694)	 (3,582,851)
 EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES	 (1,013,174)	 (1,013,174)	 705,478
 FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING (As Restated, See Note 14)	 3,098,959	 3,098,959	 4,208,433
 FUND BALANCE, ENDING	 \$ 2,085,785	 \$ 2,085,785	 \$ 4,913,911

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S**  
**TOTAL OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS LIABILITY**  
**DISTRICT PLAN**  
**LAST 10 YEARS\***

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018
<b>TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY:</b>								
Service cost	\$ 77	\$ 72	\$ 103	\$ 104	\$ 87	\$ 88	\$ 194	\$ 192
Interest	62	59	41	33	61	54	104	79
Changes of benefit terms			(65)		(1)		(100)	
Differences between expected and actual experience	18		(36)		(411)		(431)	
Changes of assumptions	(103)	19	(281)	(47)	276	(46)	(1,080)	74
Benefit payments	<u>(95)</u>	<u>(101)</u>	<u>(85)</u>	<u>(62)</u>	<u>(83)</u>	<u>(81)</u>	<u>(145)</u>	<u>(199)</u>
NET CHANGE IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY	(41)	49	(323)	28	(71)	15	(1,458)	146
TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY, BEGINNING	<u>1,474</u>	<u>1,425</u>	<u>1,748</u>	<u>1,720</u>	<u>1,791</u>	<u>1,776</u>	<u>3,234</u>	<u>3,088</u>
TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY, ENDING	<u>\$ 1,433</u>	<u>\$ 1,474</u>	<u>\$ 1,425</u>	<u>\$ 1,748</u>	<u>\$ 1,720</u>	<u>\$ 1,791</u>	<u>\$ 1,776</u>	<u>\$ 3,234</u>
COVERED-EMPLOYEE PAYROLL	<u>\$ 12,262</u>	<u>\$ 12,201</u>	<u>\$ 12,201</u>	<u>\$ 9,365</u>	<u>\$ 9,365</u>	<u>\$ 9,063</u>	<u>\$ 9,063</u>	<u>\$ 10,822</u>
TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AS A PERCENTAGE OF COVERED-EMPLOYEE PAYROLL	11.69%	12.08%	11.68%	18.67%	18.37%	19.76%	19.60%	29.88%

Notes to Schedule:

\* This schedule is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is completed, the District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of the total OPEB liability, which is July 1 of the current fiscal year.

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75 to pay related benefits.

Discount rate used in the measurement of the total OPEB liability      4.29%      4.13%      4.06%      2.28%      1.86%      3.36%      2.98%      3.13%

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S**  
**TOTAL OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS LIABILITY**  
**DISTRICT PLAN**  
**LAST 10 YEARS\***  
(continued)

---

Changes of assumptions used in the measurement of the total OPEB liability beginning July 1, 2024:

The trend assumption was updated.

The percentage of eligible retirees assumed to elect coverage in the plan decreased from 80% to 70% for Administrators not eligible for a subsidy and Teachers.

The percentage of retirees assumed to be married and have a spouse covered by the plan at retirement increased from 10% to 20%.

Changes of assumptions used in the measurement of the total OPEB liability beginning July 1, 2022:

The trend assumption was updated.

Assumptions for salary, mortality, withdrawal and retirement were updated based on new PSERS experience study.

The administrators and teachers ineligible for subsidized coverage election was increased from 75% to 80%.

Changes of benefit terms used in the measurement of the total OPEB liability beginning July 1, 2022:

Administrators now only receive Act 110/43 coverage.

The assistant superintendent still receives the subsidized benefit.

Changes of assumptions used in the measurement of the total OPEB liability beginning July 1, 2020:

The marriage assumption at retirement decreased from 20% to 10%.

The percent of eligible teachers and administrators without subsidy electing coverage increased from 65% to 75%.

Changes of benefit terms used in the measurement of the total OPEB liability beginning July 1, 2020:

Superintendent benefit decreased eligibility to 7 years of service with district and includes a premium share if member retires with 7 or 8 years of district service.

Business manager must have 25 years of district service and will receive 7 years of paid single coverage not to exceed \$10,000 per year. Business manager will contribute the same percentage share of the premium cost as in the year preceding retirement.

Changes of benefit terms used in the measurement of the total OPEB liability beginning July 1, 2018:

Administrators are now eligible to receive 7 years of paid single rate coverage health insurance at the time of retirement, but not to exceed \$10,000 per year instead of the previous two options.

The Superintendent is now eligible for retirement through PSERS.

Change of assumptions used in measurement of the total OPEB liability beginning July 1, 2018:

The trend, election, and marriage assumptions were updated.

Changes of assumptions used in the measurement of the total OPEB liability beginning July 1, 2017:

The trend assumption was updated.

Assumptions for salary, mortality, withdrawal and retirement were updated based on new PSERS assumptions.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
 SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
 OF THE NET OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS LIABILITY  
 PREMIUM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM  
 LAST 10 YEARS\*  
 (Dollar amounts in thousands)

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset)	0.0818%	0.0870%	0.0839%	0.0849%	0.0862%	0.0838%	0.0840%	0.0937%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)	\$ 1,453	\$ 1,574	\$ 1,544	\$ 2,012	\$ 1,863	\$ 1,782	\$ 1,751	\$ 1,909
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 12,988	\$ 13,332	\$ 12,339	\$ 12,035	\$ 12,099	\$ 11,555	\$ 11,311	\$ 12,473
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	11.18%	11.81%	12.51%	16.72%	15.40%	15.42%	15.48%	15.31%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	7.13%	7.22%	6.86%	5.30%	5.69%	5.56%	5.56%	5.73%

Notes to Schedule:

\* This schedule is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is completed, the District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of the net OPEB liability, which is June 30 of the immediately preceding fiscal year.

Discount rate used in the measurement of the total OPEB liability	4.21%	4.13%	4.09%	2.18%	2.66%	2.79%	2.98%	3.13%
---	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

Changes in assumptions used in the measurement of the total OPEB liability beginning June 30, 2021:

The inflation assumption decreased from 2.75% to 2.50%. Payroll growth assumption decreased from 3.50% to 3.25%.

Salary growth changed from an effective average of 5.00%, which was comprised of inflation of 2.75%, real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases of 2.25%, to an effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.

Mortality rates were modified from the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females to a blended table based on 50% PubT-2010 Employee (Total Teacher dataset) and 50% PubG-2010 (Total General Employees data), adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version MP-2020.

For disabled annuitants the rates were modified from the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females to Pub-2010 Disability Mortality Non-Safety Headcount Weighted table, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version MP-2020.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS**  
**PREMIUM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM**

**LAST 10 YEARS\***

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017
Contractually required contribution	\$ 85	\$ 85	\$ 99	\$ 99	\$ 99	\$ 101	\$ 96	\$ 94	\$ 104
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>85</u>	<u>85</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>101</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>104</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$</u>								
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 13,519	\$ 12,988	\$ 13,332	\$ 12,339	\$ 12,035	\$ 12,099	\$ 11,555	\$ 11,311	\$ 12,473
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	0.63%	0.65%	0.74%	0.80%	0.82%	0.84%	0.83%	0.83%	0.83%

Notes to Schedule:

\* This schedule is intended to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is completed, the District is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

The contractually required contribution rate is calculated as of the June 30 preceding the fiscal year in which contributions are made.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE**  
**OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**  
**LAST 10 YEARS**  
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0818%	0.0868%	0.0839%	0.0849%	0.0861%	0.0838%	0.0840%	0.0937%	0.0936%	0.0946%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 34,237	\$38,614	\$37,301	\$34,857	\$42,395	\$39,204	\$40,324	\$46,277	\$46,385	\$40,976
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 12,988	\$13,332	\$12,339	\$12,035	\$12,099	\$11,555	\$11,311	\$12,473	\$12,127	\$12,172
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	263.60%	289.63%	302.30%	289.63%	350.40%	339.28%	356.50%	371.02%	382.49%	336.64%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	64.63%	61.85%	61.34%	63.67%	54.32%	55.66%	54.00%	51.84%	50.14%	54.36%

**Notes to Schedule:**

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of the net pension liability, which is June 30 of the immediately preceding fiscal year.

**Pension plan employer proportion and employer proportionate share:**

Pension plan proportionate share is calculated utilizing the District's one-year reported contributions as it relates to the total one-year reported contributions for all employers. Prior to the year ended June 30, 2020, the pension plan proportionate share was calculated utilizing the District's one-year reported covered payroll as it related to the total one-year reported covered payroll for all employers.

Discount rate used in the measurement of the total pension liability 7.00% 7.00% 7.00% 7.00% 7.25% 7.25% 7.25% 7.25% 7.25% 7.25% 7.25%

**Changes in benefit terms:**

With the passage of Act 5 on June 12, 2017, class T-E and T-F members are now permitted to elect a lump sum payment of member contributions upon retirement.

**Changes in assumptions used in the measurement of the total pension liability beginning June 30, 2021:**

The inflation assumption decreased from 2.75% to 2.50%. Payroll growth assumption decreased from 3.50% to 3.25%.

Salary growth changed from an effective average of 5.00%, which was comprised of inflation of 2.75%, real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases of 2.25%, to an effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.

Mortality rates were modified from the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females to a blended table based on 50% PubT-2010 Employee (Total Teacher dataset) and 50% PubG-2010 (Total General Employee data), adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version MP-2020.

For disabled annuitants the rates were modified from the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females to Pub-2010 Disability Mortality Non-Safety Headcount Weighted table, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version MP-2020.

**Changes in assumptions used in the measurement of the total pension liability beginning June 30, 2016:**

The inflation assumption decreased from 3.00% to 2.75%.

Salary growth changed from an effective average of 5.50%, which was comprised of inflation of 3.00%, real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases of 2.50%, to an effective average of 5.00%, comprised of inflation of 2.75% and 2.25% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.

Mortality rates were modified from the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Annuitant Tables (male and female) with age set back 3 years for both males and females to the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

For disabled annuitants the RP-2000 Combined Disabled Tables (male and female) with age set back 7 years for males and 3 years for females to the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PENSION PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS**  
**LAST 10 YEARS**

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016
Contractually required contribution	\$ 4,498	\$ 4,435	\$ 4,577	\$ 4,213	\$ 4,053	\$ 4,022	\$ 3,784	\$ 3,594	\$ 3,648	\$ 3,031
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>4,498</u>	<u>4,435</u>	<u>4,577</u>	<u>4,213</u>	<u>4,053</u>	<u>4,022</u>	<u>3,784</u>	<u>3,594</u>	<u>3,648</u>	<u>3,031</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$</u>									
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 13,519	\$ 12,988	\$ 13,332	\$ 12,339	\$ 12,035	\$ 12,099	\$ 11,555	\$ 11,311	\$ 12,473	\$ 12,127
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	33.27%	34.15%	34.33%	34.14%	33.67%	33.45%	32.75%	31.77%	29.25%	24.99%

Note to Schedule:

The contractually required contribution rate is calculated as of the June 30 preceding the fiscal year in which contributions are made.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025											
Grantor/Program Title	Source Code	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-through Grant Number	Grant Period Beginning/ Ending Date	Grant Amount	Total Received for the Year	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue July 1, 2024	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2025	Passed Through To Subrecipients
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>											
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education:											
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	I	84.010	13-240264	08/14/23-09/30/24	\$ 308,016	\$ 22,001	\$ 22,001	\$ 294,468	\$ 294,468	\$ 294,468	\$ 104,874
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	I	84.010	13-250264	08/12/24-09/30/25	294,468	189,594	211,595	22,001	294,468	294,468	104,874
Total Title I											
Title II Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	I	84.367	20-250264	08/12/24-09/30/25	44,787	44,574	44,574	44,787	44,787	44,787	213
Total Title II											
Title IV Student Support and Academic Enrichment	I	84.424	144-250264	08/12/24-09/30/25	23,196	18,225	18,225	23,196	23,196	23,196	4,971
Total Title IV											
Passed through BLaST Intermediate Unit #17:											
IDEA	I	84.027	H027A230093	07/01/23-09/30/24	376,607	376,607	376,607	700	700	700	
IDEA Extended School Year	I	84.027	H027A240093	07/01/24-09/30/25	700	700	700	391,852	391,852	391,852	
IDEA	I	84.027	H027A240093	07/01/24-09/30/25	391,852	377,307	376,607	392,552	392,552	392,552	391,852
Total IDEA											
Special Education Preschool Grants	I	84.173	FA 131-230017	07/01/23-06/30/24	3,048	3,048	3,048	4,368	4,368	4,368	
Special Education Preschool Grants	I	84.173	FA 131-240017	07/01/24-06/30/25	4,368	3,048	3,048	4,368	4,368	4,368	
Total Special Education Preschool Grants						380,355	379,655	396,920	396,920	396,920	396,220
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)											
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education:											
COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund (CARES Act ESSER Fund)	I	84.425D	200-200264	03/13/20-09/30/22	238,154		(3)				(3)
Total COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund							(3)				(3)
<b>TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>						<b>654,749</b>	<b>401,653</b>	<b>759,371</b>	<b>759,371</b>	<b>506,275</b>	
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES</b>											
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Human Services:											
Grant to States for Medicaid	I	93.778	000119366	07/01/24-06/30/25	N/A	4,985		4,985	4,985	4,985	
Total Medicaid Cluster						4,985		4,985	4,985	4,985	
<b>TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES</b>						<b>4,985</b>		<b>4,985</b>	<b>4,985</b>		
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</b>											
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture:											
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/24-06/30/25	N/A	(a)	68,927	(b)	(3,361)	70,298	(c)
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/23-06/30/24	446,067	59,860	59,860	615,575	615,575	615,575	(d)
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/24-06/30/25	615,575	464,367	593,154	685,873	685,873	685,873	151,208
Total National School Lunch Program											149,218
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education:											
School Breakfast Program	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/23-06/30/24	122,147	18,403	18,403	157,647	157,647	157,647	42,550
School Breakfast Program	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/24-06/30/25	157,647	115,097	133,500	18,403	18,403	18,403	42,550
Total School Breakfast Program											
Total Child Nutrition Cluster											191,768
<b>TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</b>						<b>726,654</b>	<b>74,902</b>	<b>843,520</b>	<b>843,520</b>	<b>191,768</b>	
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS</b>						<b>\$ 1,386,388</b>	<b>\$ 476,555</b>	<b>\$ 1,607,876</b>	<b>\$ 1,607,876</b>	<b>\$ 698,043</b>	<b>\$</b>

## SOURCE CODES:

N/A - Not applicable

## D - Direct Funding

### I - Indirect Funding

## FOOTNOTES:

(a) Total amount of commodities received.

(b) Beginning inventory at July 1, 2024.

(c) Total amount of commodities used.

(d) Ending inventory at June 30, 2025.

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION:**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Montoursville Area School District (District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to be and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the District. Some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

**3. INDIRECT COST ALLOCATION:**

The District has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT  
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING  
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT  
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of School Directors  
Montoursville Area School District  
Montoursville, Pennsylvania:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Montoursville Area School District (District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 28, 2026.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

## **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Larson, Kellett & Associates, P.C.*

Montoursville, Pennsylvania  
January 28, 2026



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT  
ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR  
PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Board of School Directors  
Montoursville Area School District  
Montoursville, Pennsylvania:

**Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program**

**Opinion on Major Federal Program**

We have audited Montoursville Area School District's (District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2025. The District's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**Basis for Opinion on Major Federal Program**

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

## **Responsibilities of Management for Compliance**

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

## **Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore it is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of its major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

## **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal*

*control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Larson, Kellett & Associates, P.C.*

Montoursville, Pennsylvania

January 28, 2026

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS**

***Financial Statements***

Type of auditors' report issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:  Unmodified opinion.

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified?  yes  x  no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?  yes  x  none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?  yes  x  no

***Federal Awards***

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified?  yes  x  no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)?  yes  x  none reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified opinion.

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported under 2 CFR section 200.516 (a)?  yes  x  no

Identification of major programs:

Assistance Listing Number Name of Federal Program

10.553/10.555 Child Nutrition Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?  yes  x  no

**MONTOURSVILLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**SECTION II - FINDINGS RELATING TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT AS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GENERALLY ACCEPTED  
AUDITING STANDARDS AND GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

None reported.

**SECTION III - FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS**

None reported.